

NANCE OF CORNWALL

COMPILED BY

MARTIN L. "PETE" NANCE

472 Ockley Drive
Shreveport, Louisiana 71105

British
929.242
N153n

FAMILY HISTORY LIBRARY
35 NORTH WEST TEMPLE
SALT LAKE CITY, UTAH 84150

ERRATA

Page 1, 2nd line: Should be Mr. L. R. Moir.

Page 1, 20th line: Should be Mrs. Edith Hunnicutt.

Page 5, 5th line: John Nans, Rector 1501-1508.

Page 5, 25th line: Should be Nanspyan.

Page 8, II. Robert Nans: Should be No records of death.

Page 10, 1st line: Date should be 1536, not 1636.

APPRECIATION

Foreign Nance descendants, friends of the Nance Family, and professionals to whom I feel deeply indebted, for their help in translation of these ancient records of Cornwall, and their services rendered in this research:

Mrs. C. Raymont	Cornwall, England
Mrs. L. R. Moir	Cornwall, England
T. C. Whetter, PhD	Cornwall, England
E. Morton Nance	Cornwall, England
H. L. Douch, Curator	Cornwall, England
Mrs. Rebe Mason	New Zealand
Miss Helen Thacker, FG.	London, England

The contents of this booklet would not have been possible without the financial assistance of the following Nance descendants of America:

Mrs. Homer Tomlinson	Fort Worth, Texas
Mrs. David Gracy	Abilene, Texas
Mrs. Dick P. Wall	Galveston, Texas
Mr. Walker P. Nance	Austin, Texas
Mrs. Jacob Carter	Monroe, Louisiana
Mrs. Vernon Van Reekum	Bonner Spring, Kansas
Mrs. Agnes Silverwood	Parsons, Kansas
Mrs. Vivian King Bullock	Los Angeles, California
Mr. George H. Nance	Fresno, California
Mrs. Blanche Small	Petersburg, Illinois
Mrs. Edith Hunnecut	LaJara, Colorado
Mrs. L. M. Crouch, Jr.	Harrisonville, Missouri
Mr. I. Claude Nance	Oklahoma City, Oklahoma
Mrs. Bruce Kindig and the late Bruce Kindig	Medicine Lodge, Kansas
Mrs. Houston Nance and the late Houston Nance	Madill, Oklahoma

THIS BOOKLET IS DEDICATED
TO THE MEMORY OF
MR. BRUCE KINDIG, DECEASED
AND
MR. HOUSTON NANCE, DECEASED
FOR THEIR CONTRIBUTIONS DURING
THEIR LIFETIME TO THE ADVANCE-
MENT OF A BETTER KNOWLEDGE OF
NANCE HISTORY AND GENEALOGY IN
AMERICA AS WELL AS IN CORNWALL.

Martin L. "Pete" Nance

27 May 1970

My fellow Kin:

This Nance genealogy of Cornwall represents all official Nans and Nance records and documents found since our first effort of our Cornish research which began early in 1967. Some recent discoveries tend to discredit certain old family traditions as published in certain Cornish History books which is the basis for some of my earlier conclusions that were expressed in past news letters. Therefore, I take this means to revise portions found to be in error in speculative correspondence with you during the years 1967, 1968 and 1969.

What I feel to be among our better late discoveries pertains to The Nance Family Arms. "I, Robert Cooke Esquire, Clarendieux, principal herlad of arms for service to their Prince or Country in peace or warre, do grant a coat of arms applied unto John Nance of the County of Cornwall. I find in the records of my office, armes belonging to that name and family, that is to say silver, a playne crosse humete sables, and for that I find no creast. I have given into him for his creast upon his hearme an unicorn's head ermine ensuante out of a crowne horned mayned and bearded, gold mantle gule doubled silver as appeareth in the margin." Signed, February 5th. 1572 by Robert Cooke, Clarendieux, Roy Dames.

Records show in several of the Burke's Books of Heraldry that this same arms without crest was awarded to Alexander Trengove, alias Nans. This listing does not tell of services rendered to the crown, but shows him to have been knighted 1485 in the first year of his realm. Excepts from Cornish History say that at the conclusion of the War of Roses at the Battle of Bosworth where the forces of the House of Lancaster under Henry Tudor were victorious over the House of York, after which Henry Tudor became the new King of England and was proclaimed King Henry VII of England. He immediately knighted a number of his Cornish followers on the field at Bosworth. Thus it would appear that this is the start of the history of the Nance arms. Official records found concerning Sir Alexander Nans states him to be Sir Alexander Nans of Trengove in Illogan, and not Alexander Trengove, alias Nans, as quoted in Burke's.

The above document was worded by Robert Cooke, Esquire, principal Herald, and indicates that the original arms was given to one of the name of Nance with the name Trengove not mentioned at all. Therefore, I can only conclude that published accounts of the Trengove, alias Nans, do not agree with the official records concerning when and who actually used the alias Trengove. The above John Nance, 1572, is the grandson of Sir Alexander Nans of Trengove in Illogan, and the only son of Henry Trengove Nance in Illogan. The records do not show the use of the Trengove alias until 1525 during the generation of the children of Alexander Nans. He appears to have had at least four sons. Richard and Nicholas Nans continued to live in the tin mining districts of Menenge and Hundred of Kirrier. The other two sons, Ralph and Henry Trengove, used the name Nans alias, held lands in the tin districts, but officially resided in Illogan Parish at the two Nans estates of Trengove and Nans. Sons of these two Trengoves, Alias Nans of Illogan, namely John Richard Trengove, son of Ralph, and John Nance, son of Henry, were the sole male survivors of the Alexander Nans branch, and it is at their generation level that the use of the alias was dropped. One assumed the single surname of Nance, and the other assumed the single surname of Trengove. This should explain that this alias was officially in use during one generation only, and not throughout the history of the Nance family of Cornwall as given by the various published books of England and Cornwall.

MANOR HOUSES AND FARMS OF THE CORNISH NANCES

The following estates are known Nance properties, and in each case we find several generations of Nances as the occupants. In view of the fact that we have found no church records or Nance wills have been found prior to 1550, we must rely in some cases upon the ownership of common lands by later generations to establish the first two generations of our apparent pedigree.

NANS, TREWINCE, AND MARTHINA IN ST. MARTIN PARISH IN MENENGUE (MENENGE)

John Nans of Nans in St. Martin 1385, Vicar of Maneccan Parish.
Robert Nans of Nans in St. Martin 1451, held Trewince and Marthenia.
Lawerence Nans of St. Anthony Parish in Menenge, wife Agnes Trudell, held Trewince in St. Martin Parish 1461-1503.

TRUTHALL IN SITHNEY PARISH IN KIRRIER

William Trudell, 1450.
Agnes Trudell Nans, only child of William Trudell, and wife of Lawerence Nans of St. Anthony, 1500.
Richard Nans, 1520, grandson of Agnes Trudell Nans, and the son of Sir Alexander Nans of Trengove in Illogan Parish in 1506.
Elizabeth Nans, 1st married John Courtney; 2nd married Thomas Arundell of Lanherne. Children by both marriages inherited this property at their mother's death.

TRENGOVE IN ILLOGAN PARISH

Sir Alexander Nans, 1506, son of Lawerence Nans of St. Anthony.
Ralph Trengove, alias Nans, 1548.
John Richard Trengove, last of record here, 1588, his descendants apparently his sons moved to St. Erth Parish. No record of sale.

NANS IN ILLOGAN PARISH (LATER SPELLED NANCE)

Henry Trengove, alias Nans, Esquire (son of Alexander Nans and his wife Constance Gyllette, daughter of Henry Gyllette of St. Just Parish) 1536.
John Nance, Esquire, first of the line to use the Nance spelling (Son of Henry Trengrove, Esquire, and his wife Chesten Nanspyan.) 1557.
Henry Nance, Esquire (b. 1556 d. 1625, son of John Nance, Esq., and his wife Margery Arundell of Trerise.)
Henry Nance, Esquire (b. 1623 d. 1660, son of Henry Nance, Esq., and his wife Margery Basset of Tehidy in Illogan.)
John Nance, Esquire 1660 (son of Henry Nance, Esq. Jr. and his wife Luce Hele.) Sold Nance ca 1679 and moved to Trengoff in Warleggon.

TREWYNNARD IN ST. EARTH PARISH

William Trewynnarde, Esquire, 1546.
Martin Trewynnarde, Esquire, 1580, mortgaged Trewynnard to John Nance, Esquire of Nance in Illogan.
John Nance, Esquire, of Nance in Illogan, 1590. Martin Trewynnarde was murdered soon after 1580, and John Nance foreclosed.
John Nance of Trewynnard, 1598. (Doubtless the son of John Nance, Esq., born 1557, Illogan Church records.) Later owners unknown.

ROSECARNON IN ST. KERVERNE PARISH

James Bevil, gentleman, mortgaged this and other property to Henry Trengove, Esquire, of Nans in Illogan, 1540.

Henry Trengove, Esquire, of Nans in Illogan, foreclosed, 1543.

John Nance as heir by law to his father Henry Trengove, and only son, inherited the entire Nance fortune in 1561. John Nance, Esquire, later in 1603 gave Rosecarnon to John Harry Nance, yeoman of Illogan Parish, wife Jane. (Said to be a grandson and the son of Richard Nance, born 1558 at Illogan died 1582 in St. Erth, and was referred to as Richard Nance of Trewynnard, wife Alice Harry who later married Thomas Chicose of St. Erth. She was the daughter of John Harry of Illogan Parish.)

John Harry Nance (Referred to as John Harry alias Nance in Illogan) 1603. No Nances found at Rosecarnon after 1629. His children were Richard, baptised 1610, John born 1606, and William born 1612, Dorothy and Margery. This is said by some in Cornwall to be the Richard Nance who went to Virginia. Although some six years lapsed from birth to baptism, I am now told by those in authority in Cornwall that all children were not necessarily baptised as infants and for various reasons, this could have been a late baptism.

TRENGOFF IN WARLEGGON PARISH

John Nance, Esquire, 1652-1724, only child of Henry Nance, Jr., Esquire, and his wife Luce Hele.) As heir by law, he inherited the bulk of the Nance estate and fortune amassed by his great-great-grandfather, Henry Trengove, Esq. of Nans in Illogan in 1660 at the age of eight years. By the time he was 27 years old he had squandered his birthright, become heavily in debt, forced to sell the many Nance properties including Nance in Illogan, moved to Warleggon ca 1679, and apparently purchased Trengoff, as this was never shown in previous records as being Nance property. He had five sons by his wife Dorothy Chester, all died without heirs.

John Nance, Jr., Esquire of Trengoff, born 1696, died 1772, first wife Elizabeth --- ?, second wife Mary Gooch, no children by either wife. The widow later married the Rev. Francis Cole, Vicar of Luxwallen Parish. At his wife's death the Rev. Cole as heir by law became the owner of Trengoff in Warleggon Parish. This was the last male of the Illogan-Warleggon branch of the Nance family and the end of what was in 1556 one of the larger family fortunes in Cornwall.

NANCE PEDIGREES

The earliest found use of the name thus far is Nicholas de Nans, wife Oregia. This name appeared in a 1241 deed but gave no location for this place called Nans. There was a Lucus de Nans of Lelant 1327, and a William de Nans of St. Clement Parish 1327. We find several later Nances of record in both parishes, but several generations later.

NANCE OF ST. IVES

John Nans appointed Vicar of Manneccan Church, Maneccan Parish, 1385.

Robert Nans of Nans in St. Martin in Menenge, living 1451.

John Nans, DD LLD, died ca 1508, Provost of Glassney College 1497-1501, author of several books, Rector of Camborne, Redruth and Illogan Churches. Said to have been an uncle of Sir Alexander Nans of Illogan Parish.

Thomas Nans, living at Lelant Parish, 1527.

Symon Nans, living at Lelant Parish, 1546.

John Nance, gentleman. Records show he was born 1544, made will 1613, died 1614. Burgess of St. Ives 1573, wife Johan, sons William, Henry and Richard Nance, the last once thought by this writer to have been the emigrant to Virginia who was born ca 1604. Later records found on this Richard in Cornwall prove my theory to be in error! Later generations of this family will be covered more fully under the Genealogy of the Nances in Cornwall.

NANCE OF ST. KERVERNE

John Nans, Vicar, Menenge Parishes, 1385.

Robert Nans, 1451 Menenge Parishes.

Lawerence Nans, 1462 Menenge Parishes.

Sir Alexander Nans of Trengove in Illogan Parish, living 1506.

Henry Trengove of Nans in Illogan, Esquire, 1536.

John Nance, Esquire of Nans in Illogan, 1557.

Richard Nance of Trewynnard, died 1582.

John Harry Nance, Illogan 1603 to Rosecarnon, St. Kerverne.

The known wives of this line are as follows: 1 and 2 unknown. 3. Agnes, dau. of William Trudell of Truthall in Sithney. 4. Constance, daughter of Henry Gyllette. 5. Chesten, daughter of Henry Manspyan and his wife Joan Tregender. 6. Margaret, daughter of Sir John Arundell of Trerise (Royal Line), descended from the Plantagenet Family of Kings. 7. Probably Alice, daughter of John Harry of Illogan. 8. Jane, parents unknown. Later generations of this family will be covered more fully under the Genealogy of the Nances of Cornwall. Sons of the above John Harry Nance, William and John, remained in Cornwall and are the ancestors of most of the Nance Families of present day Cornwall. Tradition among some of them is that the third son, and oldest, Richard Nance, went to America as a young man. Should this later prove to be correct, then we in America have a ready made family of eight generations.

NANCE OF ST. CLEMENT

John Nance wife Agnes, parents of five daughters and three sons, John Jr., Clemence born 1551, and William.

John Nance, Jr. married 1574 Parnell Tregonnan, died 1606 leaving will and sons:

1. Clemo (Clemence) had sons John, William and Richard born 1596.
2. Henry, used alias Park, nothing known of children.
3. Richard married 1604 Margaret Layne of Truro, sons Samuel and Henry born 1611.

Clemence Nance, born 1551, father of one daughter and three sons.

1. John.
2. Mathais.
3. William born 1595.
4. Joan.

William, alias Park, one daughter.

1. Elizabeth born 1599.

I have shown a condensed pedigree of the three branches of the Cornish family in order that you will understand that there were not a large number of Nances in Cornwall, yet the common use of the Christian names of John, William, Richard and Henry prevails among all three groups.

It is quite obvious that the St. Ives family and the St. Kerverne family are of a common origin. Thus far we have found no connecting link whatsoever that would join the St. Clement family to this mainstream of the Nances of Cornwall. It is thought by most of us that have participated in this project that William de Nans of 1327 is most probably the progenitor of the St. Clement Nances. If so, then they would hardly connect before 1327. The presence of some Nans men in Lelant would make one think that they possibly descend from Lucus de Nans of 1327, Lelant, but here is much like St. Clement, that is, about three generations are missing in the records of each parish.

This revue of the St. Clement family clears the way for us to eliminate all eligible males in this line as being the father of Richard Nance, emigrant to Virginia. The records are very good in this parish after 1550, and shows the family fast adopted the alias of Park. I have no information that would indicate that any of this family lives today in Cornwall who uses the surname of Nance.

The revue of the St. Ives family gives us a clear cut picture that we can not claim descent from this family, which only leaves us two Nance males in all Cornwall who were living around 1575 who could possibly be the ancestor of Richard Nance, emigrant to Virginia. They be: John Nance, Esquire of Illogan, son of Henry Trengove, Esq., a son of Sir Alexander Nans; and John Richard Trengove of Trengove in Illogan, the son of Ralph Trengove alias Nans of Trengove, also a son of Sir Alexander Nans of Trengove in Illogan.

As mentioned above, there appears to be but two Nance males in Cornwall that are left after eliminating the St. Ives and the St. Clement families as potential ancestors of the American family. John Richard Trengove, of Trengove in Illogan, appears in the Church Registers of the parish until 1588, after which we find no later mention of the name in Illogan whatsoever. He had a son James 1572, a son Richard born 1588, and also appears to have had sons Thomas and John Trengove, and two daughters. Had this family remained in Illogan for any length of time after 1588, we should find at least one or more marriages or deaths recorded among this family. Few church records can be found in St. Erth Parish before 1600. It is here we find several baptismal records of Trengove children beginning 1601 to 1607, and their fathers were John, Thomas, and James Trengove. There being no Richards shown prior to this period, I feel certain we can eliminate the Trengove branch as potential ancestors of the American family. Thus, our search at present is limited to the only remaining branch, that being John Nance, Esquire, of Nance in Illogan Parish.

John Nance, Esquire, registered births of seven children in Illogan Parish, three daughters and four sons. One William died in infancy as recorded in the Illogan records. The oldest son Henry Nance, Esquire, of Nance, remained in Illogan. His marriage is recorded, and the deaths of his children are recorded as well as that of his wife. Thus, we can find in the Illogan records all we need to know about the Henry Nance family, and we can be certain this Henry Nance, born 1556, died 1625, is not the ancestor of the American family, and can be eliminated in any future research. The second son, John Nance, baptised 1557, has been my prime suspect for the past three years as being the father of the Richard Nance, American emigrant, suspected as being the John Nance of Trewynnard

in 1598 record, also believed by me to have later died in St. Ives in 1614, leaving a will and among others was a son Richard. Since finding later St. Ives records we know that this is not an ancestor, nor was this the John Nance of Trewynnard, 1598, further having found there was also a Richard Nance of Trewynnard who died in St. Erth in 1582. The two Nances, John and Richard, both of Trewynnard, lived at what was described in 1550 as being not only a stately manor house but an extra large amount of land also. John Nance, Esquire of Nance held the mortgage on Trewynnard, during which time the owner was Martin Trewynnarde, Esquire, who was murdered, after which John Nance, Esquire, foreclosed and became the owner of Trewynnard in St. Erth in the 1580's. Therefore, these late 16th century occupants came from somewhere and we can find no other Johns or Richards of this generation in Cornwall who can't be accounted for except those two sons of John Nance, Esquire of Nance in Illogan.

The St. Erth Church records were recently checked by our cousin, Mrs. Bruce Kindig of Medicine Lodge, Kansas. She recently returned from her trip to Cornwall and reports that the original writing was hard to read but is certain that she has all Nance records 1600 to 1608. She found two John Nances, one of which was identified as John Nicholas Nance, and it would appear as though we possibly have a father and son pair of Johns. The other fathers were James and Thomas Nance. No Richards were found born in St. Erth for the 1600-08 period. It now appears as though my suspicions for the past three years were unfounded, and we now have only Richard Nance, 1558-1582, left as a potential grandfather of Richard Nance, emigrant to Virginia.

Through the process of elimination we have but one Nance now available in all of the Cornish records found to date, and that is RICHARD NANCE, 1558-1582, son of John Nance, Esquire, and his wife Margery Arundell. Mr. E. E. Nance of Padstow Cornwall has recently written me a letter stating that he has 38 old Nance records that he is in the process of giving to the Cornish Museum. Some are hard to decipher, read or translate, especially those for that period we are interested in. He feels that some of these may hold something that would be helpful towards a successful conclusion of our Cornish effort. It is my hope that these will soon become the property of the museum and their interpretations will be available to me. One of these documents pertains to an indenture made in 1589 by John Nance, Esquire, to John Chicose and his son Thomas Chicose and Thomas's wife Alice, the daughter of John Harry of Illogan Parish. This indenture was made in St. Erth. He was unable to decipher its entire contents, but he felt a minor child was involved (?). He also quoted from another document, 1603, whereby John Nance, Esquire, made a deed of gift to John Harry, alias Nance, Yoeman, Illogan Parish, and wife Jane, of the manor of Rosecarnon in St. Kerverne Parish. It is quite obvious that such a gift would be to a son or grandson. This leaves us to only speculate that the Harry alias was used because that was the name of his mother, and that he was possibly raised by a stepfather, Thomas Chicose, a common practice then when such cases occurred. When one pieces the two documents together, the minor child of 1589 was most likely John Harry Nance, son of Richard, deceased, his mother being Alice Harry Nance Chicose.

JOHN HARRY NANCE, apparent son of Richard Nance and Alice Harry of Trewynnard, had sons Richard, John born 1606, William born 1612, and daughters Dorithy born 1608, and Margery born 1616. There were no Nances on the tax rolls after 1629 in St. Kerverne Parish. The church records show Richard to have been baptised in 1610, approximately six years after Richard Nance was born, according to the London Co. records. Yet again, I must say this Richard is the only one about not accounted for who was near the age of our emigrant, and could possibly be the one we seek.

THE GENEALOGY OF THE NANCES OF CORNWALL

According to the records, we have two unconnected Nance families: The Menenge family in the 14th century, with one branch into Illogan, from which came the Nances to Trewynnard in St. Erth, and one of their descendants who went to St. Kerverne and became ancestor of most of the Nances living in Cornwall today, and possible ancestor of the Nances of America; and the other being the St. Clement family, of whom we know little before 1540. It is quite possible both families are of a common origin, but hardly before 1300. Therefore, I will not include the St. Clement family within the mainstream of this Cornish genealogy.

This genealogy is based on extant Nance records found to date in Cornwall, and includes deeds, tax rolls, church records, wills, personal letters and documents held by the Cornish museum and by individuals. Some reliable data were also found in history books of Cornwall and England.

Among the maternal lines the Nances married into are many of the more famous families of Cornwall such as the Bassets of Tehidy, Arundells of Lanhearne and Trerise, the Courtneys, Grenvilles, Nanspyans, and others. The records concerning these gentry families are numerous, but I will cover those direct lines that appear to be a part of our apparent line. One must remember that many of the 13th, 14th and 15th century documents of Cornwall and England were written in French, Latin, old English, or Cornish, and due to the age of some of these old papers, the language barrier becomes quite a challenge to the best among those in that field who pursue this profession. For this reason it has taken me over three years to reach a point, or should I say, "Have the nerve." to construct this genealogy.

In most cases, the family connections are supported by official documents, however, when some specific document could not be found for a certain individual, then the tax rolls were generally used to supplement and when this source became exhausted, all we had left were notations in history books or family traditions. I have found in the past that these last two sources are not always reliable. Therefore, the first generation of this genealogy, John Nans, 1385, should be regarded as tentative, as well as John Nans DD LLD of 1500 who was said to be an uncle of Sir Alexander Nans. Other than these two, the balance of this genealogy appears to be reasonably correct.

John Nans was Vicar of Maneccan Church in 1385, Maneccan Parish, Menengue(Menenge). In 1541, Robert Nans went into court to prevent the then Vicar of Mannecan from seizing Nans, Trewince and Martania in St. Martin Parish in Menenge. As one can see by the date, this would be considered a rather old document, of which I have been able to receive only a part translation which is rather vague, but it would appear that these were lands passed to Robert as heir by law and he had been living at Nans for many years, yet the church was claiming these three places as church property. Apparently, Robert at least won this suit in part, as in 1462 his son Lawrence held Trewince and was still its owner in 1503.

II. Robert Nans, apparent son of John Nans of Mannecan. No records of but he appears to be dead by 1462.

IIIa. Lawrence Nans of St. Anthony in Menenge also held Trewince in St. Martin Parish. Records found 1462-1506. Married Agnes Trudell, the only child of William Trudell of Truthall in Sithney Parish in Kirrer (Kirrier near Menenge).

- IV. Alexander Nans from St. Anthony was living at a place called Trengove-vyan (little smith) in Illogan Parish in 1506. We later find this place to adjoin a place called Nans. He married Constance Gyllette, daughter and only child of Henry Gyllette of St. Just Parish. As heir by law to his father he would have received Truthall at his parents' death. However, the records show Richard Nans a son as receiving Truthall as heir by law at the death of his grandmother. Thus, we must assume that Agnes Trudell Nance survived her son, Sir Alexander Nans. There being no records after 1506, we much assume he died soon after.
- Va. Richard Nans of Truthall in Sithney Parish, 1520, was knighted by Henry VIII. Sir Richard was married to a daughter of Miles Grenville. Cornish history describes Truthall as being one of the largest manor houses in Cornwall ca 1550. Today the only remains is a portion of the great hall which is in use as a barn by a present day dairy farm. Richard was apparently quite wealthy and paid taxes on properties (mostly tin lands) in Breege, Grewnap, Germoe, Helston, Mawgan, Constatine and Sithney Parishes (Kirrer). The father of only two children, both daughters. Margery Nans married George Grenville, nothing known of their posterity. The oldest daughter, Elizabeth, first married John Courtney, 2nd married Thomas Arundell, with children by both marriages who later received Truthall as their legacy.
- Vb. Ralph Nans of Trengove-vyan in Illogan, a younger brother of Richard Va., first appears on the tax rolls of Kirrier same parishes in 1522. Thus, I feel he is probably the 2nd son, and not the youngest son of Sir Alexander as some in Cornwall believe. Two known children, Maud Trengove married John Nanscothan of Rodriff, and John Richard Trengove of Trengove. Ralph Nans was also referred to in the records as Ralph Trengove, alias Nans, and Trengove-vyan was referred to as Trengove in most records.
- VI. John Richard Trengove of Trengove in Illogan appears in church records of Illogan Parish as early as 1565 and continues to be in the parish as a father as late as 1588. No records of his death in Illogan. His sons appear to be in St. Erth Parish, along with Nances of the Illogan families of the same generation.
- VIIa. John Trengove registered baptisms of children in St. Erth, James 1601, William 1604 and a daughter 1607.
- VIIb. Thomas Trengove registered a daughter Margery 1605.
- VIIc. James Trengove registered a daughter Dorothy 1607.
- VIId, e & f. Edward, Sibble & Sandere (male). No other records on these last three.
- Vc. Nicholas Nans of Sithney appears as tax payer 1523, same parishes as Richard and Ralph Nans. We find no later records and it is most likely he died young. The basis of lineage is the tax rolls of Kirrier. This may not be a son of Alexander (?), however, we can be certain he was a very close relative.

Vd. Henry Trengove of Nans in Illogan 1636, wife Chesten Nanspyan, daughter of Henry Nanspyan of Powlsack. Henry died 1561 and his widow died 1578, both in Illogan. Henry first appears in adult records in 1525 when his older brother Richard Nans places in trust to Henry Trengove lands of their grandfather Henry Gyllette's estate, their mother being Constance only child and heir of Henry Gyllette. In 1536 Henry appears in the records as Henry Trengove, Esquire, of Nans in Illogan. This is the first year we find the place of Nans mentioned in Illogan Parish. It is my belief that Nans was built by Henry Trengove, and not an ancient family seat as given in some Cornish history books. If so, why weren't older members ever found of record as holding Nance in Illogan. Henry was a member of Parliament from Helston (tin capitol) in 1553 and began to amass a fortune in 1540, by buying real estate. Over a period of time, Henry purchased some fifty odd parcels of land in 15 or 20 parishes. Besides buying land, he also loaned money to such people as William Godolphin, Knight, and James Bevil, Gentleman. Usually large sums of money, where as many as ten or twelve parcels of land would be mentioned as security for these loans. James Bevil failed to pay and he had to forfeit several places in St. Kerverne, said to be the entire parish! Of all the records on Henry Trengove, we find only once that he sold land, that being an one acre garden. Doubtless his elders were well fixed but Henry Trengove was a very rich man at his death. Only one known son, John Nance, Esquire.

VI. John Nance, Esquire, of Nance died after 1606 and before 1610. His widow Margery Arundell died 1610 at Illogan. She was the daughter of Sir John Arundell of Trerise. John is the first of the line to use the Nance spelling as a surname and place name. Apparently a shrewd trader like his father, Henry, besides inheriting the entire Nance estate of his father, was mentioned in the will of his brother-in-law, John Arundell, Esquire, in 1580 as receiving four tenements. He is of record as buying several additional pieces of real estate but selling little. Besides this, he also made occasional loans to other members of the gentry, one being to Martin Trewynnarde, by which he foreclosed on the most important manor in St. Erth Parish, Trewynnard (Trewinnard). John, Esquire, was also a member of Parliament from Helston, tin center of the Kirrier Parishes. In 1595 he was made Captain of the trained bands of the Penwith Parishes, which included St. Erth, St. Ives and Lelant, at which time he used Trewynnard as his western headquarters. This was during the period when it was feared that the Spanish were going to attack western Cornwall, and all Cornwall made preparations to protect their homeland. During this same period, John Esquire received correspondence from many of the leading figures of England and Cornwall, of which the Cornish museum has approximately 15 of these original letters. Most of these letters speak of John Nance as "cosen" (cousin), and if this meant blood cousin, then he was related to all the famous families of England at that time. Even though we know more about John, Esquire, than any of the Cornwall family, we have yet to find when he died (?). He appears to have left the bulk of his estate to his oldest son heir by law, but did devise Rosecarnon to John Harry Nance, and apparently Trewynanard to his second son John Nance.

VIIa. Henry Nance, Esquire, of Nance in Illogan, born 1556, baptised 1557, died 1625, married 1610 (age 54) Margery Basset, daughter of Sir James Basset of Tehidy in Illogan and High Sheriff of Cornwall. The parents of five children, their births and deaths in the Parish records. The four oldest children died young without heirs. The youngest was Henry, born ca 1622-23, became heir by law to the estate upon reaching his majority (21 years). Prior to this, the Bassets of Tehidy were his guardians and naturally controlled the Nance fortune. During the Civil War ca 1645, the Bassets were staunch Royalists, as were most of the other adult members of the Cornish gentry. After Cromwell's victory, those loyal to the crown suffered the loss of their estates. Doubtless, Henry was caught in the vacuum with his Basset uncles. When Charles regained the throne, the Cornish estates were returned to the previous owners, however, one can imagine how some of the gentry must have become debt laden during that time they received no revenue from their estates, and it is safe to say that here is when the decline of the Nance fortune began.

VIIIa. John Nance, 1614-1638, no heirs.

VIIIb. Kathryn Nance, 1615-1616.

VIIIc. Arthur Nance, 1617-1637, no heirs.

VIIId. Margarent Nance, 1621-1621.

VIIIe. Henry Nance, 1622-1660, became of age to the Nance fortune during the rule of parliament and troubled times in Cornwall. He married 1650 Luce Hele, had one son John Nance born 1652. It is said that Mrs. Nance as well as her son, when he became of age, knew little of the value of money, and proceeded to spend same much in excess of their income. This finally caught up with them and they began to sell the Nance estates, one by one, until about 1678-79 they had disposed of or lost all of their real estate except Nance and a few tin holdings, the last under mortgage. The family moved to Warleggon where they purchased more land and later sold Nance. A personal letter concerning this new land mentioned no place names but it is now apparent this new place was Trengoff. It is with this generation that we can safely say, "The Nance fortune was squandered away." There were five sons born to John Nance, Esquire, of Trengoff and his wife Dorothy Chester: Chester, Henry, John, William and John II. All died without heirs. The youngest John, 1694-1772, first married Elizabeth, second married Mary Gooch. The males of this branch known as the Illogan-Warleggon Family became extinct March 18, 1772 at the death of John Nance, Esquire. His widow later married the Rev. Francis Cole, Vicar of Luxwallen. At her death Trengoff passed on to the Rev. Cole as heir at law.

VIIb. John Nance of Trewynnard was baptised 1557 in Illogan Parish. No records found in Illogan after the date of baptism. About the time John became of age, or shortly thereafter, his father John Nance, Esquire, of Illogan obtained by foreclosure a place in St. Erth Parish called Trewynnard, former home of another great family of Cornwall, the Trewynnardes. Based on the lack of records in Illogan on he and his brother Richard, we must assume they moved to St. Erth to take over

their father's newly acquired estate. Brother Richard died quite young in 1582, age 24, and had little time to produce a family, yet we find five adult Nances in the St. Erth records beginning 1600 to 1608, including two John Nances, one being John Nicholas Nance. They were apparently the father John Nance and sons John, James, Thomas, and Henry, the last married in 1603.

VIIc. Richard Nance, baptised 1558 in Illogan, referred to as Richard of Trewynnard, buried 1582 St. Erth Parish, wife Alice Harry, daughter of John Harry of Illogan Parish. She afterwards married Thomas Chicose, son of John Chicose of St. Erth Parish. Apparently only one son (?) John Harry, alias Nance, yeoman of Illogan 1603.

VIII. John Harry Nance. His position of yeoman in Illogan is sufficient to tell us this was a well educated young man during a time when education was rare among most of those of adult age in England and Cornwall. Upon reaching his majority or taking on a wife, or possibly both, in 1603, John Nance, Esquire, gave John Harry, alias Nance, and his wife Jane the manor of Rosecarnon in St. Kerverne. This property had then been in the Nance family for over 60 years. John Harry Nance remains on the tax rolls of St. Kerverne until 1628-29, after which we have no records. He had five known children.

*Emigrant
to VA 1620*

IXa. Richard Nance was baptised 1610 in St. Kerverne. Several of those living in Cornwall that are interested in Nance genealogy say this is the American emigrant. I do not consider hearsay to always be accurate. The fact remains that Richard Nance of Virginia was born 1604, according to official papers of the London Company. I have had some correspondence with our Cornish cousins regarding the six years lapse from birth to baptism, and have been informed that quite often such a delay occurred for many reason too numerous to give in this report. (The next phase of the Cornish research will cover a complete check into the records of St. Erth and St. Kerverne Parishes.)

IXb. John Nance, born 1606, died 1658, married 1630 at Eagloshayle to Johan Profit, lived at Camborne, referred to as John Nance, Sr.

X. John Nance, Jr. married Jane Norman of Padstow. Their son John Nance III married Dorothy Hasgood and became the ancestors of the Padstow Nances. (Refer to Nance Register, Padstow Church records for their progeny.) I have corresponded with descendants of this branch.

IXc. Dorothy Nance, born 1608.

IXd. William Nance, 1612-1690, wife Grace Hoskins.

Xa. James Nance, w. Sussanna, lived at Falmouth.

XI. James Nance, Jr. became ancestor of those Nances who moved to the Scilly Isles, of which a good number remain today.

Xb. Willian Nance, wife Grace Andrew. William was murdered at Grampound in 1707. His son James Nance, 1704-1751, married Elizabeth Hennah and they were parents of Rev. William Nance, 1747-1818, Vicar of Boxley in Kent. Descendants of this family now live in Kent, England.

VIIId. William Nance, fourth son of John Nance, Esquire, born 1560, died in infancy.

VIIe. Julian, a daughter, baptised 1561. No other record.

VIIIf. Dorothie, baptised 1562, married Henry Colthurst of Treleigh.

VIIg. Katherine, baptised 1563, married John Langhearne of Trevagathen.

IIIb. John Nans, DD LLD, Rector of Glasney College in Cornwall 1497-1501. Rector of Camborne, Redruth and Illogan Churches 1501-1508. Cannon resident of Exter 1509. Said to be uncle of Sir Alexander Nance. We have no records to verify this, therefore, this man should be considered a probable son of Robert Nans of Nans in St. Martin Parish.

IV. Thomas Nans, tax rolls of Lelant Parish 1523, one known son.

V. Symon Nans, tax rolls of Lelant Parish 1546, one known son.

VI. John Nance, gentleman, born Lelant 1544, made will 1613, died at St. Ives 1614. Wife Johan and six children.

VIIa. William Nance in 1645 Civil War, churchwarden of St. Ives 1650, died 1667. One known son and two daughters.

VIII. John Nance married 1667 Elizabeth Stevens, parents of eight children: John born 1668, Thomas born 1671, Alian born 1673, William, Mary, Joseph, Edward and Elizabeth Nance. Alian had three sons: John (a friend of John Wesley), William and Thomas. Their descendants live at St. Lives and New Zealand.

VIIb. Richard Nance, land owner St. Ives 1629, the father of two daughters, died St. Ives 1669. (I once believed this was possibly our ancestor, but after three years, I now find I was very much in error.)

VIIc. Henry Nance, said to have gone to sea (?). A 1626 marriage at London shows Henry Nance, sailor, married Isabel Lee, widow. Doubtless the same.

VIIId. Anne, married Thomas Purefoy, merchant St. Ives.

VIIe. Grace, married Ellis, widow in 1613.

VIIIf. Elizabeth, married Clarke.

OUR CORNISH
ALLIED FAMILIES

NANSPYAN (NANFAN)

John Nansfan, High Sheriff of Cornwall 1451, later Governor of Guernsey and Jersey.

Sir Richard Nanspyan, 1457-1507, personal friend and advisor to Henry VII. Deputy of Calais, Peace Commissioner to Cornwall 1485, married Cheston, the only daughter of John Powlsulsack.

Henry Nanspyan, Esquire, of Powlsack, married Joan Tregender, daughter of William Tregender, and only child, held the manors of Gourlyn and Tregender as heir by law.

Cheston Nanspyan married Henry Trengove, alias Nans, Esquire of Illogan Parish.

TREGENDER

William Tregender lived ca 1350, wife Joanne, daughter and heir of Thomas Gourlyn.

William Tregender II, wife unknown.

William Tregender III, wife Joan, only child of William Godwrey.

Joan Tregender, heir by law to above three estates, married Henry Nanspyan. Males of Tregender, Gourlyn and Godwrey became extinct ca 1500.

TRUDELL

William Trudell of Truthall in Sithney Parish, wife (?), had only one child.

Agnes Trudell, heir by law to Truthall, married Lawerence Nans of St. Martin and St. Anthony Parishes in Menenge.

GYLETTE (GILLY)

Henry Gyllette of Clowance, wife (?), father of only one child.

Constance Gyllette of Clowance in St. Just, married Sir Alexander Nans.

ARUNDELL OF TRERISE

William d Aubingy I, Earl of Arundell, married Adeliza of Lovain, widow of King Henry of England 1138, died 1176.

William d Aubingy II, Earl of Arundell, married Maud, widow of Roger d'Clare. She was daughter of James d'Hillaire du Harcourt and his wife Avaline. He died in 1193.

William d' Aubingy III, Earl of Arundell, married Mabel of Chester. See line 46-29 Nance Register for her link to the Royal families. He married 1215 and died 1220. Magna Charta security 1215.

John Arundell, Earl of Arundell, lived during the realm of Henry III.

Ralph (Raynulf) Arundell, 2nd son of Lord of Albonminister and Stratton.

Margery Arundell, married a cousin, Sir Oliver Arundell of Carhayes in Cornwall.

Ralph (Radulph) Arundell married Elizabeth, daughter and sole heir to Sir John Senchehall, Lord of the manor of Trerise in Cornwall.

John Arundell of Trerise married Jane, a daughter of Lupus of Tredannam.

John Arundell of Trerise married Jane, daughter and co-heir of Sir Richard Sergeaunt and his wife Phillipa the only child of Richard, Earl of Arundell.

Nicholas Arundell of Trerise married Elizabeth, daughter and heir of Sir John Cheddore.

Sir John Arundell of Trerise married Jane, daughter of Lupus of Cranntock, heir to her mother, the daughter of Durant.

Nicholas Arundell of Trerise married the daughter and heir to Edward St. John of Sommerset shire.

Sir John Arundell of Trerise, High Sheriff of Cornwall, killed by the Earl of Oxford's men 1481. He married Anne, daughter of Sir Walter Moyle of Estwell and Kent.

Sir John Arundell of Trerise married Jane (Joanna), daughter of Sir Thomas Grenville. Died, leaving a will 1512.

Sir John Arundell of Trerise married Mary, daughter and co-heir of John Bevill of Guarnack, Esquire, and his first wife Arisie, widow of Gourlyn. He died leaving a will 1561.

Margery Arundell married ca 1555 John Nance, Esquire, of Nance in Illogan.

The Arundells were the richest family in Cornwall. The males of this line became extinct ca 1700. Trerise was considered to be one of the better built manor houses of Cornwall. Today it is the state property and belongs to the National Trust. One can see by this genealogy the family has some royal connections, as well as some of those at Ronnemeade at the signing of the Magna Charta 1215.

This concludes my report on Cornwall, 27 May 1970.

Sincerely yours,

Pete Nance
M. L. "Pete" Nance

NANCE OF CORNWALL
Addendum I

Upon examination of the Arundell pedigree, pgs. 14 & 15, I find that two generations were omitted, and the following should become a part of this pedigree, which has been established in the English records down through the centuries: Generation IV, Isabel d Aubingy, heiress to Arundell, ~~md. John Fitz Alan~~, Lord of Clun and Oswestry Salop.

Generation V, John Fitz Alan II, Earl of Arundell in 1243, died 1267, leaving a will, md. Maud, daughter of Theobald le Bottler, and Rhoese, daughter of Nicholas de Verdon Alta Co. Stafford.

Generation VI, Ralph (Raynulf) 2nd, son of John Fitz Alan II Earl of Arundell upon becoming the Lord of Stafford (not Stratton), Albonminister assumed the surname of Arundell.

The balance of this genealogy is correct according to the British records.

Further research into these ancient pedigrees concerning Adelize of Lovain, widow of King Henry I of England (second wife) who md. William d Aubingy I, Earl of Arundell is a descendant of Charlemagne.

Charles of Lorraine (see line 58-19 Nance Register for continuation of ancestors) md. Bonne D'Ardennes.

Emengarde of Lorraine md. Albert I, Count of Namur, son of Robert I, Count of Lomme.

Albert II, Count of Namur, md. Regilinde of Lorraine, dau. of Gothelo I, Duke of Lorraine.

Albert III, Count of Namur, md. Ida of Saxony, daughter of Bernard II, Duke of Saxony, and Bertrade, Daughter of Harold II, King of Norway (950 - 963).

Adelaide of Namur (b. 1068 - d. 1124) md. Otto II, Count of Chiny, Son of Arnold II of Warcq. and Alix de Rameru.

Ida of Chiny md. (ca. 1105) Godfrey I Duke of Lorraine, Count of Louvain (see line 61-23 Nance Register for additional lineage)

Adeliza of Louvaine, first md. Henry I of England, 2nd md. William d Aubingy I, Earl of Arundell.

According to the London Company Records: In January 1624 we find the following concerning a Company Farm called ye necke of lande in the Corporation of Charles City, Virginia

William Sharp on the Starr (year?) research shows he came in 1610

Elizabeth Sharp, age 25 on the Bonaventure, August, 1620
sons, Samuel 2 years & Issac 6 months

Servant Richard Nanse (Nance) age 20 on the Jonathan,
May 1620

The Boat Jonathan was in Plymouth, England, February 1620

The Boat Bonaventure was in Padstow, Cornwall May/June 1620

Plymouth is separated from Cornwall by the River Tamar. It is always possible that Elizabeth ? was related to Richard Nance or had some previous contact in Cornwall.

Chapter VII

The Denton Family

- Gen. II - Thomas Jefferson Denton md. Bertha Turner (see Turner Family)
Gen. III - Violet Denton md. Charles Watson West (see West Family)
Gen. IV - Violet Denton West md. James Martin Nance (see Nance Genealogy)

THE TURNER FAMILY

- Gen. I - John Turner md. Ettha Reeves, emigrant from England
Gen. II - John Harbinger Turner md. Elizabeth Shelton
Gen. III - Leonard Christopher Turner (b. 18 Dec. 1856, near Cartersville, Ga.)
md. Emma Jane Denton
Gen. IV - Bertha Turner md. Thomas Jefferson Denton (see Denton Family)

WADDELL - ROBERSON FAMILY

- Gen. I - George Newton Waddell md. Amanda May Hammontree, daughter of D. R. Hammontree of Knoxville, Tenn.
Gen. II - Loren Emery Waddell md. Erma Robertson, daughter of Martha Jones Robertson
Gen. III - Martha Lee Waddell md. Harrell Roberson, son of Henry Courtney Roberson and Lelia Clyde "Harrell", daughter of Thomas and Minnie Harrell
Gen. IV - Carolyn Kay Roberson md. Robert Hoffman Nance (see Nance Genealogy Book IV) *****

SECTION II BRITISH AND EUROPEAN FAMILIES

CHAPTER VIII

THE BOURCHIER FAMILY

From "A Carolina-Virginia Genealogy" by York Wilson and "Our Children's Ancestry" by Sarah Canteley Whitaker Allen.

- Gen. I - Sir Bartholomew Bouchier Knt. Lord Bouchier md. ?
Gen. II - Sir William Bouchier Knt. md. Elinor de Lovaine, daughter of John, Lord Lovaine of Estaines, Co. Essex.
Gen. III - Sir William Bouchier (d. Troyes, 28 May 1420), Count of Eu md. before 1420 as her third husband, Anne Plantagenet, Countess of Buck-

Chapter VIII

The Bouchier Family

ingham, daughter of Thomas Plantagenet K.G, of Woodstock (b.7 Jan.1354/5, d.1397), Duke of Gloucester and son of King Edward III of England and Philippa of Hainaut (8-30, Royal Lineages). Thomas of Woodstock md. Alinanore de Bohun (see Bohun Family)

Gen. IV - Sir John Bouchier K.G. (d. May 1474), Knt. 19 May 1426, M.P. 1455-1472, K.G. 23 Apr.1459, Constable of Windsor Castle 1461-1474, 1st Baron of Berners, md. Margery Berners (d.18 Dec.1475), daughter of Sir Richard Berners and Philippa Dalynridge, daughter of Sir Edward Dalyngridge.

Gen. V - Sir Humphrey Bouchier (slain at Battle of Barnet, 14 Apr.1471) md. Elizabeth Tylney (d.4 Apr.1497), daughter of Sir Frederick Tylney of Ashwellthorpe, Co. Norfolk.

Gen. VI - Sir John Bouchier K.B. (d.19 Mar.1532/33, Calais), K.B. 17 Jan. 1477/8, M.P. 1495 - 1529, Chancellor of the Exchequer 1516-1527, 2nd Baron Berners, md. 1st Elizabeth Bacon, 2nd md. Katherine Howard

Gen. VII - Sir James Bouchier was a Man of Arms in Calais and afterwards Lt. of Hambleton. Md. Mary Bannister, daughter of Sir Humphrey Bannister.

Gen. VIII - Sir Ralph Bouchier of Benningborough, Co. York (living 1584) md. Elizabeth Hall, daughter of Francis Hall of Grantham and his first wife

Gen. IX - Sir John Bouchier was entered on the register of admissions to Gray's Inn on 23 Nov.1584. Knighted 2 July 1609.

Gen. X - Mary M. Bouchier md. Jabez Whitaker (see Whitaker Family)

THE BOHUN FAMILY

Gen. I - Sir William de Bohun K.G. md. Elizabeth Badlesmere (see Royal Families, 3-32)

Gen. II - Humphrey de Bohun IX, K.G. (d.1372), Earl of Hereford, Essex and Northampton md. Joan Fitz Alan, daughter of Richard Fitz Alan, 5th Earl of Arundel

Gen. III - Alianore de Bohun md. Thomas Plantagenet (see Gen. III, Bouchier Family)

CHAPTER IX

ROYAL FAMILIES AND SOME MAGNA CHARTA BARONS

This section is based on portions of "A Carolina-Virginia Genealogy" by Wilson and the following books pertaining to George Reade: "Ancestral Roots of 60 Colonists Who Came to New England Between 1623 and 1650" by Frederick Lewis Weis 1950. and Supplement 1952.; "The Magna Charta Sureties 1215" by Arthur Adams and Frederick Lewis Weis 1955. Documentation of individual items has been omitted as this may be obtained from "Ancestral Roots, etc."

Mr. Frederick Lewis Weis in his Supplement, page 6, states "The Compiler purposely has not had his work copyrighted, so that any descendant or scholar may use freely whatever he desires". Words cannot express my appreciation and gratitude for this most generous offer.

MAGNA CHARTA BARONS

Quincy

Line 1

- 25. Saier de Quincy, of Buckley and Daventry; m. Maud de Liz.
- 26. Robert de Quincy, d. ca. 1198, Lord of Buckley and Fawside, crusader; m. Orabella, daughter of Ness.
- 27. Saier de Quincy, Magna Charta Surety, 1215, d. Holy Land, 3 Nov. 1219, 1st Earl of Winchester, 1207-1219, crusader; m. before 1173, Margaret de Beaumont, d. 12 Jan. 1235/6 (15-27)
- 28. Robert de Quincy, d. 1217, crusader; m. Hawise of Chester, b. 1180, d. 1242/3, Countess of Lincoln.
- 29. Margaret de Quincy, d. before 30 Mar. 1266; m. before 21 June 1221, John de Lacy, Magna Charta Surety, 1215 (5-27).
- 30. Maud de Lacy, d. before 10 Mar. 1288/9; m. 25 Jan. 1237/8, Sir Richard de Clare (2-29).

Clare

Line 2

- 24. Adeliza (or Adelaide) de Clare, m. Gilbert Fitz Richard, b. before 1066, d. 1114/7, 2nd Earl of Clare and Lord of Tunbridge, founder of the Priory of Clare, 1090, Lord of Cardigan, 1107-1111, son of Richard Fitz Gilbert of Clare and Rohese, daughter of William Giffard the Elder.
- 25. Richard Fitz Gilbert de Clare, slain by the Welsh near Abergavenny, 15 Apr. 1135; m. Adeliza Guernons, sister of Ranulph, Earl of Chester.
- 26. Roger de Clare, d. 1173, Earl of Hertford, 1156-1173; m. Maud de St. Hilary, daughter of James de St. Hilary.
- 27. Richard de Clare, Magna Charta Surety, 1215, d. ca. 27 Nov. 1217, 6th Earl of Clare, Earl of Hertford and Gloucester; m. Amice, Countess of Gloucester, d. 1 Jan. 1224/5.
- 28. Sir Gilbert de Clare, Magna Charta Surety, 1215, b. ca. 1180, d. 25 Oct. 1230, 7th Earl of Clare, Earl of Hertford, 1217/30, and of Gloucester; m. 9 Oct. 1217, Isabel Marshall (7-28), d. 17 Jan. 1239.
- 29. Sir Richard de Clare, b. 4 Aug. 1222, d. 15 July 1262, 8th Earl of Clare, Earl of Hertford and Gloucester; m. (2) ca. 25 Jan. 1237/8 Maud de Lacy (1-30)
- 30. Thomas de Clare, second son, d. 1287/8, Governor of London, Lord of Inchequin and Youghae; m. Juliane Fitz Maurice (6-30)
- 31. Thomas de Clare, third son, of Inchequin and Youghae.
- 32. Margaret de Clare, d. 1356; m. (2) Bartholomew de Badlesmere, hanged 1332.
- 33. Elizabeth de Badlesmere, b. 1313, d. 1356; m. (2) 1338, Sir William de Bohun, d. 1360, Earl of Northampton (3-32)

Bohun

Line 3

- 27. Henry de Bohun, Magna Charta Surety, 1215, son of Humphrey de Bohun IV and Margaret de Huntingdon (18-26), b. 1176, d. Holy Land, 1 June 1220, Sheriff of Kent, 1st Earl of Hereford, 1200-1220, hereditary Constable of England; m.

Maud Fitz Geoffrey, d. 1236, Countess of Essex, dau. of Geoffrey Fitz Piers, d. 1213, 4th Earl of Essex, and Beatrix de Say, dau. of William de Say.
 28. Humphrey de Bohun V, b. 1208, d. 24 Sept. 1275, 2nd Earl of Hereford and Essex, Constable of England; m. (1) Maud D'Eu, d. 14 Aug. 1241, dau. of Raul de Lusignan and Alice D'Eu. (44-29)
 29. Humphrey de Bohun VI, d. 27 Aug. 1265, Earl of Hereford and Essex; m. (1) Eleanor de Braiose, dau. of Eva Marshall (7-28)
 30. Humphrey de Bohun VII, b. 1249, d. 31 Dec. 1298, Earl of Hereford and Essex, Constable of England; m. 1275, Maud de Fienes.
 31. Humphrey de Bohun VIII, b. 1276, slain at Boroughbridge, 16 Mar. 1321/2, Earl of Hereford and Essex, Lord High Constable of England; m. 14 Nov. 1302, Elizabeth Plantagenet, b. Aug. 1282, d. 5 May 1316, dau. of King Edward I, of England and Eleanor of Castile.
 32. Sir William de Bohun, K.G., b. 1310/12, d. Sept. 1360, fought at Crecy, Earl of Northampton, 16 Mar. 1336/7; m. 1335/8, Elizabeth Badlesmere (2-33)

Saye

Line 4

23. William de Saye, came with William the Conqueror.
 24. William de Saye.
 25. William de Saye, m. Beatrix, only dau. of de Mandeville, Earl of Essex; her mother was Margaret, only dau. of Eudo, steward for Normandy. The eldest son of William and Beatrix, William, was the ancestor of Geoffrey de Mandeville, Magna Charta Surety, 1215; and of Maud de Mandeville, wife of Henry de Bohun, Magna Charta Surety, 1215.

Lacy

Line 5

27. John de Lacy, Magna Charta Surety, 1215, b. 1192, d. 22 July 1240. Earl of Lincoln, 1232, Constable of Chester, son of Roger de Lacy and Maud de Clare; m. before 21 June 1221, Margaret de Quincy, d. before 30 Mar. 1266 (1-29)

KING'S MEN NAMED IN THE MAGNA CHARTA 1215

Longespee

Line 6

27. William Longespee, Earl of Salisbury, named in the Magna Charta, 1215, b. 1176, natural son of King Henry II; m. 1198, Ela, Countess of Salisbury, b. ca. 1190, d. 1261, dau. of William Fitz Patrick, Earl of Salisbury. The mother of William Longespee was Amice de Montfort.
 28. Stephen Longespee, d. 1260, of Sutton, Co. Northampton; m. Emmeline de Riddleford, d. 1276, widow of Hugh de Lacy.
 29. Emmeline Longespee, b. 1252, d. 1291; m. 1276, Maurice Fitz Maurice, d. 1286, Lord of Offaly in Ireland, Justiciar, son of Maurice Fitz Gerald and Eve de Bermingham.
 30. Juliane Fitz Maurice, m. Thomas de Clare (2-30)

Marshall

Line 7

27. Sir William Marshall, named in the Magna Charta, 1215, 3rd Earl of Pembroke, b. 1146, d. 14 May 1219, bur. in the Temple Church, London; Marshall of England, Protector of the Realm, Regent of the Kingdom, 1216-1219, a man of

superior ability and exemplary character, son of John Marshall; m. Aug. 1189, Isabel de Clare (17-27), d. 1220, dau. of Richard de Clare "Strongbow", Earl of Pembroke, and Eva., dau. of Dermot MacMurrough, King of Leinster in Ireland.

28. Eva Marshall, d. before 1246; m. William de Braiose, d. 2 May 1230, 6th Baron of Braiose, Lord of Abergavenny, 1228-30.

Line 7 A

28. Maud Marshall, d. 27 Mar. 1248, daughter of William Marshall and Isabel de Clare; m. 1207/12, Hugh Bigod, d. Feb. 1224/6, 3rd Earl of Norfolk, Feb. 1221, Magna Charta Surety, 1215. son of Roger Bigod, b. ca. 1150, d. before Aug. 1221, Baron le Bigod, Lord High Steward of England, 2nd Earl of Norfolk, 1189, Magna Charta Surety 1215, and Ida.

29. Isabel Bigod, widow of Gilbert de Lacy of Ewyas Lacy; m. (2) after 1230 Sir John Fitz Geoffrey, d. Nov. 23 1258, of Shere Farnbridge, etc., Justiciar of Ireland, 1245-1256, son of Geoffrey Fitz Piers, Earl of Essex and Aveline de Clare (20-26)

30. Maud Fitz John, buried 7 May 1301; m. (2) before 1270, William de Beauchamp, b. 1237, buried 22 June 1298, 9th Earl of Warwick.

31. Isabel de Beauchamp, d. 1306; m. Sir Patrick Chaworth, d. ca. 7 July 1283, Lord of Kidwelly, Wales, son of Patrick de Chaworth.

32. Maud de Chaworth, m. 1298, Henry Plantagenet (8C-29)

KINGS OF ENGLAND AND SOME OF THEIR DESCENDANTS

Line 8

1. Cerdic, King of the West Saxons, 519-534, was a Saxon earldorman who founded a settlement on the coast of Hampshire, England, in 495, assumed the title of King of the West Saxons in 519, and became the ancestor of the English royal line.

2. Creoda, son Cerdic, father of Cynric (?)

3. Cynric, son of Cerdic, was King of the West Saxons, 534-560.

4. Ceawlin, son of Cynric, undertook the government of the West Saxons, 560 and reigned thirty winters.

5. Cuthwine, son of Ceawlin and father of Cutha, did not rule.

6. Cutha, son of Cuthwine and father of Ceolwald and the younger Cynegils, did not rule.

7. Ceowald, did not rule. King Cynegils, his brother, was baptized, 635, by Bishop Birinus at Dorchester.

8. Cenred, son of Ceolwald and father of King Ina and Ingild, did not rule.

9. Ingild, d. 718, son of Cenred and father of Eoppa, did not rule.

10. Eoppa, son of Ingild, father of Eafa, did not rule.

11. Eafa, son of Eoppa, did not rule.

12. Eahlmund, son of Eafa.

13. Egbert, b. 775, d. after 19 Nov. 838, son of Eahlmund, King of Kent. Egbert was King of Wessex, 802-827, and was the first King of all England, 827-836; m. Raedburh. The male line of kings descends from him to Edward the Confessor and the female line to the present time.

14. Aethelwulf, King of England, 839-858, d. 13 Jan. 858; m. (1) Osburh, dau. of Oslac, the royal cup-bearer.

15. Alfred the Great, King of England, 871-901, b. Wantage, Berkshire, 849, d. 28 Oct. 901; m. Ealhswith, d. ca. 905, dau. of Earl Aethelred of Mercia and Eadburh. He founded the British Navy, organized the militia, compiled a code of laws and built schools and monasteries.

16. Edward I, the Elder, King of England, 901-924, b. 875, d. 924; m. (3) 919, Eadgifu, d. 961, dau. of Sigehelm, Earl of Kent.
17. Edmund I, the Magnificent, King of England, 940-946, b. 920, d. 946; m. St. Alfgifu.
18. Edgar, the Peaceful, King of England, 959-975, b. 943, d. 975; m. 965, Elfrida, b. 945, d. 1000, dau. of Earl Ordgar.
19. Aethelred II, the Redeless (Ethelred the Unready), King of England, 979-1016, b. 968, d. 1016; m. (1) 985, Alfflaed, dau. of Thored.
20. Edmund II, Ironside, b. 989, d. 30 Nov. 1016; m. Ealgyth.
21. Edward, the Atheling, b. 1016, d. 1057; m. Agatha of Hungary.
22. Margaret (St. Margaret of Scotland), b. 1045, d. 16 Nov. 1093; m. Dunfermine, 1068/9, Malcolm III Canmore, King of Scots, 1058-1093, b. 1031, d. 13 Nov. 1093 (10-21)
23. Matilda of Scotland, b. 1079, d. 1 May 1118; m. 11 Nov. 1100, Henry I (43-25), Beauclerc, King of England, 1100-1135, b. 1070, d. 1 Dec. 1135.
24. Matilda, b. 1104, d. 10 Sept. 1167; m. 3 Apr. 1127, Geoffrey V Plantagenet (42-25), Count of Anjou, Duke of Normandy, b. 24 Aug. 1113, d. 7 Sept. 1151. (She was the widow of Henry V, Emperor of Germany, who d.s.p. 22 May 1125.)
25. Henry II, King of England, 25 Oct. 1154-1189, called Curt Mantel, b. 5 Mar. 1132/3, d. 6 July 1189; m. 18 May 1153, Eleanor of Aquitaine, (34-26), b. 1123, d. 3 Mar. 1204. (She had m. (1) Louis VII, King of France.)
26. John Lackland, King of England, 1199-1216, b. 24 Dec. 1166, d. 19 Oct., 1216; m. (2) 24 Aug. 1200, Isabella of Angouleme (41-27, 60-28), b. 1188, d. 31 May 1246.
27. Henry III, King of England, 1216-1272, b. 1 Oct. 1207, d. 16 Nov. 1272; m. 14 Jan. 1237, Eleanor of Provence (35-30), b. 1217, d. 24 Jan. 1291.
28. Edward I, King of England, 1272-1307, b. 17 June 1239, d. 7 July 1307, crowned 19 Aug. 1274; m. (1) Eleanor of Castile (34-30), d. 1290; m. (2) Marguerite of France (61-30).
29. Edward II, King of England, 1307-1327, b. 25 Apr. 1284, d. 21 Sept. 1327; m. Isabella of France (25-31).
30. Edward III, King of England, 1327-1377, b. 13 Nov. 1312, d. 21 June 1377; m. 24 Jan. 1328, Philippa of Hainaut (27-34), b. 1312, d. 15 Aug. 1369, dau. of Count William of Hainaut and Holland.
31. John of Gaunt, b. Ghent, 1340, d. Leicester Castle Feb. 1399, Duke of Lancaster; m. (3) Jan. 1396, Catherine (Roet) Swynford, b. 1350, d. 10 May 1403, dau. of Sir Paen Roet, a Gascon, and widow of Sir Hugh Swynford.
32. John Beaufort, Marquis of Somerset, b. ca. 1370, d. 21 Apr. 1410; m. ca. Apr. 23, 1399, Margaret de Holland.
33. Edmund Beaufort, Marquis of Dorset, Duke of Somerset, Lt. General of France, Normandy and Guienne, b. ca. 1406, slain at St. Albans, 22 May 1455; m. ca. 1435, Eleanor Beauchamp Ros, b. Eddgenoch, Co. Warwick, 1407, d. 6 Mar. 1467/8, widow of Thomas, Lord Ros, and daughter of Richard Beauchamp, Earl of Warwick.
34. Eleanor Beaufort, d. 16 Aug. 1501, Countess of Wiltshire; m. (2) ca. 1465, Sir Robert Spencer, Knt., of Spencercombe, Co. Devon, b. ca. 1435, living 1502.
35. Margaret Spencer, b. ca. 1472; m. ca. 1490, Thomas Cary of Chilton Foliot, Wiltshire, b. ca. 1460.
36. William Cary, b. ca. 1495, d. 22 June 1528, Gentleman of the Privy Chamber and Esquire of the Body of King Henry VIII; m. 31 Jan. 1520/1, Mary Boleyn (8D-37), sister of Queen Anne.
37. Mary Cary, d. 15 Jan. 1568/9, Chief Lady of the Bedchamber to Queen Eliz-

abeth; m. ca. 1539, Sir Francis Knollys, K.G., b. ca. 1514, d. 19 July 1596, of Rotherfield Greys, Co. Oxford.

38. Anne Knollys, living 30 Aug. 1608; md. 19 Nov. 1571, Sir Thomas West, Lord de la Warre (see The West Family)

Line 8A

30. Edward III, King of England md. Philippa of Hainaut (8-30)

31. Lionel of Antwerp, b. Antwerp 29 Nov. 1338, d. Alba, Italy, 7 Oct. 1368, Earl of Ulster, Duke of Clarence; m. 1352, Elizabeth de Burgh, daughter of William de Burgh and Maude de Lancaster, daughter of Henry, Earl of Lancaster..

32. Philippa Plantagenet, b. 16 Aug. 1355; m. 1368, Edmund Mortimer, 3rd Earl of March. (8B-34)

Line 8B

26. John Lackland, King of England; m. Isabella of Angouleme (8-26)

27. Joan (natural daughter of John) md. Llewellyn ap Iorworth (12A-7)

28. Gladys Dhu, d. 1251, widow of Reynold de Braiose; m. 1230, Ralph de Mortimer of Wigmore, d. 6 Aug. 1246.

29. Roger de Mortimer, b. ca. 1231, d. Kingsland, before 10 Oct. 1282, 6th Baron Mortimer of Wigmore; m. 1247, Maud de Braoise (12-9), d. before 23 Mar. 1300/01.

30. Sir Edmund de Mortimer, b. 1261, d. 17 July 1304, 7th Baron Mortimer of Wigmore, m. ca. 1285, Margaret de Fienes, d. 7 Feb. 1333/4. (38-32)

31. Sir Roger de Mortimer, b. 25 Apr. 1287, d. 29 Nov. 1330, 8th Baron Mortimer of Wigmore; cr. Earl of March Oct. 1338; m. before 6 Oct. 1303 Joan de Geneville, b. 2 Feb. 1285/6, d. Oct. 19, 1356.

32. Edmund Mortimer, d. 1331, of Wigmore; m. 27 June 1316, Elizabeth De Badlesmere, d. 1356. (2-33)

33. Sir Roger de Mortimer K.G., b. Ludlow, 11 Nov. 1328-d. 26 Feb. 1359/60, K.G. 23 Apr. 1349, 2nd Earl of March; m. Phillipe de Montague, d. 5 Jan. 1381/2, daughter of William de Montaente, Earl of Salisbury, and Katherine Grandison daughter of William, Lord Grandison, and Sibella de Tregoz.

34. Edmund Mortimer, 3rd Earl of March, m. Philippa Plantagenet (8A-32), dau. of Lionel of Antwerp, Duke of Clarence.

Line 8C

27. Henry III (8-27) m. Eleanor of Provence (35-30)

28. Edmund Plantagenet "Crouchback", b. London, 16 Jan. 1244/5, d. Bayonne, 5 June 1295, cr. Earl of Lancaster and High Steward of England, 26 Oct. 1265, M.P. 1276; m. (2) 1276, Blanche of Artois (24B-30), d. Paris 2 May 1302.

29. Henry Plantagenet, b. 1281, d. 22 Sept. 1345, cr. Earl of Lancaster, 10 May 1324, M. P. 1298/9; m. 1298, Maude de Chaworth (7-32) living 1345.

30. Joan Plantagenet; m. John de Mowbray, 3rd Baron Mowbray, d. 1361, son of John de Mowbray, Knt., hanged at York 1321, 2nd Baron Mowbray, Baron Gower, and Brember, Governor of the city of York, son of Roger de Mowbray, 1st Baron of Mowbray of Axholme, d. 1296, buried at Fountains Abbey, son of Roger de Mowbray, d. 1266, son of William de Mowbray, d. 1222, Baron of Axholme, Magna Charta Surety, 1215.

31. Alinore Mowbray; m. as his third wife, before 23 July 1358, Roger de la Warre, Baron de la Warre, b. 30 Nov. 1326, d. Gascony, 27 Aug. 1370, son. of John de la Warre, d. ca. 23 June 1331 and Margaret Holland, d. Aug. 1349, dau. of Sir Robert Holland of West Derby, Lancashire. John de la Warre was the son of John, Baron de la Laire, d. 9 May 1347, and Joan Grelle.

32. Joan de la Warre, d. 24 Apr. 1404; m. 1390, Sir Thomas West, 3rd Baron of Oakhanger, Northampton, son of Sir Thomas West and Alice Fitz Herbert.
 33. Sir Reynold de West, Baron de la Warre, b. 7 Sept. 1395, d. 27 Aug. 1450; m. (1) before 17 Feb. 1428/9, Margaret Thorley, d. before 24 Nov. 1433, dau. of Robert and Anne (Lisle) Thorley.
 34. Sir Richard West, 2nd Baron de la Warre, b. ca. 28 Oct. 1430, d. 10 Mar. 1475/6; m. before 10 June 1451, Katherine Hungerford, d. 12 May 1493, dau. of Sir Robert Hungerford and Margaret Botreaux, daughter of Sir William Botreaux, M.P. 1455-1472.

Line 8D

28. Edward I, King of England (8-28); m. as his 2nd wife Marguerite of France.
 29. Thomas Plantagenet, of "Brotherton", b. 1 June 1300, d. 1338, Earl of Norfolk; m. Alice Halys, dau. of Roger de Hales.
 30. Margaret Plantagenet, d. 24 Mar. 1398/9, Duchess of Norfolk; m. John de Segrave, Baron Segrave, d. 20 Mar. 1353.
 31. Elizabeth de Segrave, b. 25 Oct. 1338; m. John de Mowbray, d. Thrace, 1368, 4th Baron Mowbray, crusader, son of John de Mowbray, 3rd Baron Mowbray, d. 1361, and Joan Plantagenet, great granddau. of Henry III, King of England (8C-30)
 32. Sir Thomas Mowbray, K.G., b. 22 Mar. 1365/6, d. Venice, 22 Sept. 1399, Lord Mowbray, Segrave, and Stourton, cr. Earl of Nottingham, 1383, Earl Marshall of England, 1384, cr. Duke of Norfolk, 1397; m. 1384, Elizabeth Fitz Allen.
 33. Margaret de Mowbray; m. ca. 1420, Sir Robert Howard, K.G., b. ca. 1383, d. 1436, of Stoke-by-Nayland, Suffolk.
 34. Sir John Howard, K.G., slain at Bosworth Field, 22 Aug. 1485, Lord Howard, cr. Duke of Norfolk, 23 June 1483, Earl Marshall; m. (1) 1440, Catherine Moleyns, d. Stoke-by-Nayland, 3 Nov. 1465, dau. of Sir William Moleyns of Stoke Poges, Bucks.
 35. Sir Thomas Howard, b. 1443, d. 21 May 1524, cr. Earl of Surrey, 28 June 1483, cr. Earl Marshall 10 July 1510, cr. Duke of Norfolk 1 Feb. 1513/4; m. (1) 30 Apr. 1472, Elizabeth (Tilney) Bouchier, d. 4 Apr. 1497, widow of Sir Humphrey Bouchier and dau. of Sir Frederick Tylney, of Ashwellthorpe, Co. Norfolk.
 36. Elizabeth Howard, d. 3 Apr. 1537; m. before 1506, Sir Thomas Boleyn K.G., b. ca. 1477, d. 13 Mar. 1538/9, Earl of Wiltshire and Earl of Ormond.
 37. Mary Boleyn, d. 30 July 1543; m. 31 Jan. 1520/31, William Cary (8-36)

Line 9

15. Alfred the Great (8-15), Saxon King of England; m. 868 (2), Ealhswith.
 16. Alfthryth, d. 929; m. Baldwin II (66-17), d. 918, Count of Flanders.

EARLY KINGS OF SCOTLAND, IRELAND AND WALES

Line 10

1. Erc, King of Dalriada (County of Antrim in Ulster), d. ca. 474. His father Eochy Munrevar, King of Dalriada, d. before 439. Erc had several sons, of whom Loarn, Fergus and Angus settled Dalriada (Argyle) in Scotland in 496.
 2. Fergus the Great, son of Erc, crossed from Dalriada in Ireland over into Scotland in the year 496, and became the first King of the Dalriad Scots, 496-499.
 3. Domangart, King of Scots, 499-504; m. Fedelimia, dau. of Eochy Mogmedon, King of Ireland.

4. Gavran, son of Domangart, King of Scots 538-560.
5. Aidan, son of Gavran, was crowned by his kinsman, St. Columba, 574; declared the independence of his kingdom at the council of Drumcreat in Ireland, 575; was defeated by Aethelfrith, King of Bernicia, and d. 606/8.
6. Eochy I Buide, King of Scots, 608-629.
7. Donald I Breck, King of Scots, 629-642; a promoter of Christianity.
8. Domangart, son of Donald Breck and father of Eochy Hook Nose; did not reign.
9. Eochy II Rinnavel, King of Scots, 697-700.
10. Ed-Fin, King of Scots, 748-778.
11. Eochy-Annuine, King of Scots, 814-827; possibly he m. the only dau. of Alpin, son of Wroid, King of the Picts, 775-779, which would account for the name of Alpin among the names of the Kings of the Scots.
12. Alpin, King of Scots, 834-837, was slain in Galloway, 837.
13. Kenneth MacAlpin, King of Scots, 844-859, invaded Lothian six times, burned Dunbar, took possession of Melrose; died of a Fistula, 13 Feb. 859/60. He is said to have called a parliament.
14. Constantine I, king of Scots, 863-877; slain by the Norwegians in battle, buried at Iona.
15. Donald II, King of Scots, 889-900.
16. Malcolm McDonald, King of Scots, 942-954; received Cumberland and Westmoreland from King Edmund I of England.
17. Kenneth II MacMalcolm, King of Scots, 971-995; harried Lothian and carried off the King of the Saxons; was murdered 994/5.
18. Malcolm II MacKenneth, King of Scots, 25 Mar. 1005-1034; fought a battle in 1008 at Carham with Uchtred (d. 1016), son of Waltheof, Earl of the Northumbrians, and overcame the Danes, 1017; published a code of laws; was murdered 25 Nov. 1034.
19. Bethoc, apparently the only child of Malcolm MacKenneth, m. 1000, Crinan the Thane, b. 978, d. 1045, Lay Abbot of Dunkeld, Governor of the Scots Islands.
20. Duncan I MacCrinan, King of Scots, 1034-1040; murdered by Macbeth near Elgin, 14 Aug. 1040; m. a dau. of Siward, Danish Earl of Northumbria. He besieged Durham, 1035.
21. Malcolm Canmore III, King of Scots, 1058-1093, b. 1031, crowned at Scone, 17 Mar. 1057/8; slain while besieging Alnwick Castle, 13 Nov. 1093; m. (1) Ingibord, dau. of Earl Finn Arnason, and widow of Thorfill Sigurdson, Earl of Orkney; m. (2) 1068/9, Margaret (8-22), St. Margaret of Scotland, d. 16 Nov. 1093, dau. of Prince Edward the Exile and a descendant of Alfred the Great, Clovis I, Cerdic and Hengist, and ancestress of the royal line of England.
22. David I, the Saint, b. ca. 1080, d. 24 May 1154, King of Scots, 23 Apr. 1124-1153; m. 1113/4, Maud (58-24), Countess of Huntingdon, d. 1130/1, a descendant of Alfred the Great and Charlemagne through Louis IV, D'Outre-Mer.
23. Henry of Huntingdon; m. 1139, Ada de Warenne (18a-25), d. 1178.

Line 11

1. Brian Boru, King of Munster, 976-1002, renowned King of Ireland, 1002-1014, b. 941, d. Clontarf, near Dublin, Good Friday, 1014, son of Cenneidig (Kennedy), Prince of the Dalcassians, son of Lorcan.
3. Darbforgaill (Dervorgilla), d. 1080, grandau. of King Brian, King of Ireland; m. Dermot, King of Leinster (reputed descendant of Enna Cainnse-lack, King of Ireland in the fourth century), defeated the Danes, 1052, slain at Odhba, 23 Feb. 1071/2.

4. Murchadh (Morrough), King of Leinster, slain at Dublin, 8 Dec. 1090.
5. Donnchadh (Donoch), King of Dublin and Leinster, slain at Dublin 1115.
6. Enna (Enda), King of Leinster, 1119-1126, d. at Lough Carman, Wexford, in the eighth year of his reign.
7. Dermot MacMurrough, King of Leinster, 1135-1156, deposed, b. 1111, d. Ferus, Jan. 1171; m. Mor, dau. of Muirceartach, d. 1164.
8. Eva, d. 1177; m. Richard de Clare (17-26), "Strongbow", Earl of Pembroke, d. 1177.

Line 12

1. Griffith ap Llewellyn, 980-1023, Prince of North Wales; m. 994, Angharat II, Queen of Powys.
2. Nesta (dau. of Griffith ap Llewellyn and mother of Nesta who m. Bernard de Neufmarche).
3. Nesta m. Bernard de Neufmarche, d. 1093, Lord of Brecon.
4. Sibyl de Neufmarche, m. 1121, Miles Fitz Walter, d. 1143, Earl of Gloucester, 1141, and Hereford, son of Walter Fitz Roger.
5. Bertha, m. ca. 1150, William de Braiose, of Brecknock, Abergavenney and Gower, 1st Baron of Gwentland, son of Philip de Braiose of Brember in Sussex and Johel de Toteneis.
6. William de Braiose, d. 9 Aug. 1211, 5th Baron de Braiose; m. Matilda de St. Valerie de Haia, d. 1210.
7. Reginald de Braiose, d. 1227/8; m. Gracia de Briwere, d. before 1215, dau. of William de Briwere and Beatrice de Vaux.
8. William de Braiose, d. 2 May 1230, 6th Baron de Braiose; m. Eva Marshall (7-28)
9. Maud de Braiose, d. before 23 Mar. 1300/1; m. 1247, Roger de Mortimer (8B-31), b. 1231, d. before 30 Oct. 1282, 6th Baron Mortimer of Wigmore.

Line 12A

3. Nesta md. Bernard de Neufmarche (12-3)
4. Llywarch d. ca. 1129; m. Dyddgn, of Bulith
5. Gladys m. Owain I Gwynedh, d. 1070, Prince of North Wales.
6. Llewellyn ap Iorworth the Great, 1173-1240, Prince of North Wales md. Joan, natural dau. of John, King of England (8-26)

Line 13

1. Rhys ap Tudor Mawr, Prince of South Wales
2. Nest of Wales; m. Gerald of Windsor, d. before 1136, Constable of Pembroke Castle, 1092, son of Walter Fitz Other and Beatrice.
3. Maurice Fitz Gerald, b. ca. 1100, of Windsor, Lord of Lanstephen, Wales, Steward of St. Davids (brother of David Fitz Gerald, Bishop of St. Davids), landed in Wexford, 1 Sept. 1176; m. Alice de Montgomery.
4. Gerald Fitz Maurice, b. ca. 1150, d. before 15 Jan. 1203/4, 1st Baron of Offaly, was at the siege of Dublin, 1171; m. Eve de Bermingham, d. before Dec. 1226, dau. of Robert de Bermingham.
5. Maurice Fitz Gerald, Knt., b. 1190, d. 1257, 2nd Baron Offaly, knighted July 1217, Lord of Lea, Justiciar of Ireland, Sept. 1232-1245, Commissioner of the Treasury and Councillor, 1250; m. Juliane.
6. Maurice Fitz Maurice Fitz Gerald, d. 1286, Lord of Offaly in Ireland, Justiciar; m. 1276, Emmeline de Longespee, b. 1252, d. 1291, dau. of Stephen Longespee (6-27), and Emmeline de Riddleford.
7. Juliana Fitz Maurice, m. Thomas de Clare (2-30)

DESCENDANTS OF CLOVIS THE RIPARIAN AND CHARLEMAGNE

Line 14

1. Childebert (24-2), King of Cologne, liv. 450, son of Clovis the Riparian, Frankish King of Cologne, liv. 420, a kinsman of Clovis I.
2. The first three or four generations of this pedigree are open to doubt. Probably no line back to either Clovis the Riparian or Clovis I (d. 511), should be accepted other than tentatively; absolute proof is lacking, though a reasonable degree of certainty may exist.
2. Siegbert the Lame, King of Cologne; murdered 509.
3. Cloderic the Parricide (24-4), King of Cologne, murdered 509; m. a kinswoman of St. Clothilde (the Burgundian queen of Clovis I, King of the Salic Franks).
4. Blithilde, m. Ansbertus (73-5), the Gallo-Roman Senator.
5. Erchenaud (bro. of Modericus, Bishop of Arisltum, 578).
6. Leuthanus, m. Gerberga, dau. of Duke Ricomer of the Burgundian House.
7. A daughter, m. Ansoud.
8. Sigrada (mother of Didon, Bishop of Poitiers, 656-670).
9. Count Warinus, d. 677 (bro. of St. Leger, d. 677, Bishop of Autun); m. Kunza, a sister of Bazin, Bishop of Treves. (14B-9, 74-1)
10. Lambert (bro. or brother-in-law of St. Lievin, Bishop of Treves, 698-704).
11. N. (bro. of Robert, Duke of Hesbaye, 722-742).
12. Robert, m. Williswinda, dau. of Alleume.
13. N. (bro. of Thurimbert, fl. 770, and Cancor, Count in the Rheingau, 764-782).
14. Alleaume, fl. 785 (bro. of Humbert, Count of Worms, 778).
15. N. (bro. of Guy, Marquis of Brittany, 799-834, and of Robert, Count of Worms, 814-822).
16. Witichin, Count of Soissons, 835-844; m. (1) a sister of Eudes, Count of Orleans, and grand-niece of Hildegard, wife of the Emperor Charlemagne.
17. Robert the Strong, Count of Paris, Marquis of Neustria, d. 866; m. (2) Adelaide (74-6), of Alsace.
18. Robert I, d. 15 June 923, Duke of France, Marquis of Neustria, King of the West Franks; m. (1) Adele; m. (2) Beatrix, parentage unknown.
19. Liegard, dau. by the first wife; m. Herbert II (14B-18, 52-18), d. 943, Count of Vermandois and Troyes.
20. Alix de Vermandois, d. 960; m. 943, Arnold I (66-18), the Old, d. 27 Mar. 963, Count of Flanders.

Line 14A

17. Robert the Strong (14-17); m. Adelaide of Alsace.
18. Richilde, m. Theobald, d. 904, Viscount of Troyes.
19. Theobald I, Count of Blois, d. 978; m. Luitgarde de Vermandois, (52-19), d. 943, widow of William I, of Normandy, and dau. of Herbert II de Vermandois.

Line 14B

9. Count Warinus (14-9), d. 677; m. Kunza.
10. Leutwinus, d. 713 (St. Lievin, Bishop of Treves, 685-704).
11. Rotrou, d. 724; m. Charles Martel (24-11), Mayor of the Palace in Austrasia; victor over the Saracens at Tours, 732.
12. Pepin the Short, b. 714, d. 768, Mayor of the Palace; first King of the Franks of the second race, 751-768; m. Bertha, d. 783, dau. of Count Canbert of Laon.

13. Charlemagne, b. 2 Apr. 747, d. Aix la Chapelle, 28 Jan. 813/4, King of France, 768-814, crowned Holy Roman Emperor, 25 Dec. 800; m. ca. 771, Hildegarde (75-5), b. 758, d. Apr. 783, dau. of Count Geroud of Swabia.
14. Pepin, b. Apr. 773, bapt. at Rome, 12 Apr. 781, by Pope Adrian I, d. Milan, 8 July 810, King of Italy, 781-810; consecrated King of Lombardy 15 Apr. 781.
15. Bernard, natural son, b. 797, d. 17 Apr. 818; King of Italy, 813-Dec. 817; m. Cunigunde, d. ca. 835.
16. Pepin, b. 817/8, d. after 840, Count of Senlis, Peronne and St. Quentin.
17. Herbert I de Vermandois, b. ca. 840, murdered ca. 902, Count of Vermandois, Seigneur of Senlis, Peronne and St. Quentin; m. Bertha de Morvois, dau. of Guarri, Count of Morvois, and Eva de Rousillion, dau. of Gerard de Rousillion.
18. Herbert II, b. 880-890, d. ca. 943, Count of Vermandois and Troyes; m. Liegarde (14-19), dau. of Robert I, Duke of France, by his first wife, Adele.
19. Albert I, the Pious, b. ca. 920, d. 988, Count de Vermandois, m. Gerberga of Lorraine (53-19), dau. of Giselbert, Duke of Lorraine and Gerberga, dau. of Henry I, the Fowler, of Saxony.
20. Herbert III, b. ca. 955, d. ca. 1000, Count of Vermandois; m. Ermen-garde, dau. of Reinald, Count of Bar.
21. Otho, b. ca. 1000, d. 25 May 1045, Count de Vermandois; m. Parvie.
22. Herbert IV, b. ca. 1032, d. ca. 1080, Count de Vermandois; m. Adela de Vexin, dau. of Raoul III the Great, Count of Valois and Vexin.
23. Adelaide de Vermandois, d. ca. 1120, Countess of Vermandois and Valois; m. Hugh Magnus (15-23), d. 1101, Duke of France and Burgundy, Marquis of Orleans, Count of Amiens, Chaumont, Paris, Valois and Vermandois; Leader of the 1st Crusade.
24. Isabel de Vermandois, d. 13 Feb. 1131, Countess of Leicester; m. (1) 1096, Sir Robert de Beaumont, b. ca. 1049, d. 5 June 1118, Lord of Beaumont, Pont-Audemer and Brionne, Count of Meulan, cr. 1st Earl of Leicester, Companion of William the Conqueror at Hastings, 1066, son of Roger de Beaumont and Adelise, dau. of Waleran, Count of Meulan; m. (2) William de Warenne, d. 11 May 1138, 2nd Earl of Surrey, son of William de Warenne, a companion of William the Conqueror at Hastings, 1066, and Gundred.

Line 15

19. Hugh Magnus, d. June 956, Count of Paris; m. (3) Hedwig (54-19), dau. of Henry I, the Fowler, Emperor of Germany.
20. Hugh Capet, b. after 939, d. 24 Oct. 996, King of France, 987-996, first of the Capetian Kings of France, who ruled the nation for more than 1,000 years; m. Adelaide.
21. Robert II, b. 970/1, d. 20 July 1031, King of France, 1 Jan. 988-1031; m. (2) 998, Constance of Toulouse, d. 1033.
22. Henry I, b. 1005/11, d. 4 Aug. 1060, King of France, 1031-1060, m. 29 Jan. 1044, Anne of Russia (76-6).
23. Hugh Magnus, d. 1101, Duke of France, etc., m. Adelaide de Vermandois (14b-23), Countess de Vermandois.
24. Isabel de Vermandois (14b-24), d. 1131, m. (1) Sir Robert de Beaumont.
25. Sir Robert de Beaumont, b. 1104, d. 5 Apr. 1168, 2nd Earl of Leicester; knighted 1122, Justiciar of England, 1155-1168; m. after Nov. 1120, Amice de Montfort, dau. of Ralph de Gael de Montfort, Earl of Norfolk, Suffolk, and Cambridge, Lord of Gael and Montfort in Brittany, and Emma, dau. of

William Fitz Osbern, a Companion of William the Conqueror at the Battle of Hastings, 1066.

26. Sir Robert de Beaumont, b. before 1135, d. Durazzo, Greece, 1190, 3rd Earl of Leicester, Crusader, 1179; m. ca. 1155, Petronilla de Grantmesnil, d. 1 Apr. 1212, dau. of Hugh de Grantmesnil, and great-grandau. of Hugh de Grantmesnil, a Companion of William the Conqueror at the Battle of Hastings.

27. Margaret de Beaumont, d. 12 Jan. 1235/6; m. before 1173, Saier de Quincy, b. 1155, d. Holy Land, 3 Nov., 1219, 1st Earl of Winchester, 1207, Magna Charta Surety, 1215, Crusader, 1219 (1-27).

Line 16

24. Isabel de Vermandois (14B-24), m. (1) Sir Robert de Beaumont.

25. Sir Robert de Beaumont II, b. 1104, d. 5 Apr. 1168, Earl of Leicester, m. Amice de Montfort.

26. Hawise de Beaumont, d. 24 Apr. 1197; m. ca. 1150, William Fitz Robert (45-27), d. 23 Nov. 1183, lord of the manor of Glamorgan and Cardiff Castle, 2nd Earl of Gloucester, son of Robert, Earl of Gloucester, 1135, d. 1147, and Mabel, dau. of Robert Fitz Hamond. He was a grandson of King Henry I of England.

27. Amice, Countess of Gloucester, d. 1 Jan. 1224/5; m. Richard de Clare, d. ca. 28 Nov. 1217, 6th Earl of Clare, Hertford and Gloucester, Magna Charta Surety, 1215, son of Roger de Clare, Earl of Hertford, and Maud, dau. of James de St. Hilary.

28. Sir Gilbert de Clare, b. ca. 1180, d. 25 Oct. 1230, 7th Earl of Clare, Earl of Hertford and Gloucester, Magna Charta Surety, 1215; m. 9 Oct. 1217, Isabel Marshall, d. 17 Jan. 1239/40, dau. of William Marshall, Earl of Pembroke, and Isabel de Clare (17-27); she m. (2) 30 Mar. 1231, Richard, Earl of Cornwall.

29. Sir Richard de Clare, b. 4 Aug. 1222, d. 15 July 1262, 8th Earl of Clare, Earl of Hertford and Gloucester; m. (2) ca. 25 Jan. 1237/8, Maud de Lacy (1-30), Countess of Lincoln, d. before 10 Mar. 1288/9.

Line 17

24. Isabel de Vermandois (14B-24), m. (1) Sir Robert de Beaumont.

25. Isabel de Beaumont, m. (1) Gilbert de Clare, d. 6 Jan. 1147/8, Earl of Pembroke, 1138, son of Gilbert Fitz Richard, 2nd Earl of Clare and Adeliza (2-24)

26. Richard de Clare, "Strongbow", b. ca. 1130, d. ca. 20 Apr. 1176, 2nd Earl of Pembroke, 1150, Justiciar of Ireland; m. ca. 26 Aug. 1171, Eva (11-8), dau. of Dermot MacMurrough, King of Leinster in Ireland.

27. Isabel de Clare, d. 1220, m. Aug. 1189, Sir William Marshall, b. 1146, d. 14 May 1219, 3rd Earl of Pembroke, Marshall of England, Protector, Regent of the Kingdom, 1216-19, son of John Marshall.

28. Eva Marshall, d. before 1246, m. William de Braiose (12-8), d. 2 May 1230, 6th Baron of Braiose and a descendant of Griffith, King of Wales.

29. Eleanor de Braiose m. Sir Humphrey de Bohun VI (3-29), d. 27 Aug. 1265, Earl of Hereford and Essex.

Line 18

22. Walter Giffard, d. 1084, Lord of Longueville, a Companion of William the Conqueror at the Battle of Hastings, 1066, son of Osbern de Bolbec, Lord of Longueville in Normandy, 1028-35, and Avelina, sister of the Duchess Gunnora; m. Agnes, dau. of Girard Flatel.

23. Rohese Griffard, m. Richard Fitz Gilbert de Clare, d. before 1090.
 24. Gilbert Fitz Richard, d. 1070, 2nd Earl of Clare; m. Adeliza de Clermont.
 25. Gilbert de Clare, d. 6 Jan. 1147/8, Earl of Pembroke, 1138; m. Isabel de Beaumont (17-25).

18A

24. Isabel de Vermandois (14B-24), m. William de Warenne.
 25. Ada de Warenne, d. 1178; m. Henry of Huntingdon (10-23), d. 1152.
 26. Margaret de Huntingdon, m. (2) Humphrey de Bohun IV, d. 1182,
 27. Henry de Bohun, b. 1176, d. 1220, m. Maud Fitz Geoffrey de Mandeville (3-27).

Line 19

22. Adele (Alix) de Roucy (59-22), d. 1062; m. 1031, Hildoin de Rameru, d. ca. 1062, Count of Montdidier and Roucy.
 23. Margaret de Roucy, m. ca. 1080, Hugh, d. 1101/3, Count of Clermont in Beauvais.
 24. Adelaide de Clermont, m. Gilbert Fitz Richard, d. 1070, Earl of Clare and Lord of Tunbridge.
 25. Alice de Clare, d. 1155, m. Aubrey de Vere II, d. 1141.
 26. Rohese de Vere m. Geoffrey de Mandeville, d. ca. Sept. 1144.
 26a. Maud de Mandeville, m. (1) Piers Lutegaresdale; m. (2) Hugh de Boclande of Buckland, liv. 1176.

Line 20

26. Geoffrey Fitz Piers (son of Maud (19-26a) and Piers), d. 12 Oct. 1213, Earl of Essex, Justiciar of England, 1198-1213, Sheriff of the Shires of Northampton, Essex, and Hertford; m. (1) before 25 Jan. 1184/5, Beatrix de Say, d. before 19 Apr. 1197, dau. of William de Say; m. (2) Avelina de Clare, d. before 4 June 1225.
 27. Maud Fitz Geoffrey (by the first wife), Countess of Essex, d. 27 Aug. 1236; m. Henry de Bohun (3-27) Magna Charta Surety, 1215.

Line 21

24. Sibyl de Neufmarche (12-4), m. Miles Fitz Walter, d. 1141.
 25. Margaret of Hereford, d. 1146; m. Humphrey de Bohun III, Baron of Bohun, Lord of Hereford.
 26. Humphrey de Bohun IV, d. 1182, 4th Baron of Bohun, Lord of Hereford, Constable of England; m. Margaret of Huntingdon (18-26).

Line 22

22. Robert de Mortain, b. 1031, d. 1095, Earl of Cornwall, half-brother of William the Conqueror and companion at the Battle of Hastings, 1066; m. Maud de Montgomery, dau. of Roger de Montgomery, Earl of Shrewsbury.
 23. Emma de Mortain, m. 1080, William IV, d. 1093, Count of Toulouse, son of Pons, Count de Toulouse, and Arlette.
 24. Maud of Toulouse, m. 1094, William IX (34-24), Duke of Aquitaine, b. 1061, d. 1127.

THE MEROVINGIAN KINGS OF FRANCE

Line 23

1. Clodian, King of the Salic Franks, 428-448, was born about 380 and died

about 380 and died about 448. The Salic Franks came from Dieburg in Hessen, the name of Salic being derived from the river Saale which flows southwest into the Main River in Franconia about thirty miles east of Dieburg. Clodian's lands were at Tournai and correspond generally with the territory of Hainaut.

2. Merovaeus, son or son-in-law of Clodian, b. ca. 411, d. 458, defeated Atilla with the aid of Aetius, 451, king, 448-458.
3. Childeric I, b. ca. 436, d. 481, king of the Salic Franks, 458-481; m. after 463, Basina of Thuringia; his kingdom included Seine, Marne, Meuse, Moselle, Treves, Angers and Orleans; in 1653, his tomb was discovered in Tournai; it contained his seal ring and several gold bees, the imperial emblem of the Merovingians later adopted by Napoleon.
4. Clovis the Great, b. 465, d. 11 Nov. 511; m. (2) St. Clothilda, b. 475, d. 3 June 548, dau. of King Chilperic, son of Gundioc, King of Burgundy, 436-473, son of Gundicaire, b. ca. 385, King of Burgundy, slain by the Huns, 436. Clovis, King of the Salic Franks, 481-511, defeated the Roman general Syagrius near Soissons, 486, and the Alemanni 496. Through the influence of Chlotilda, he was baptized as a Christian by St. Remy at Rheims, 25 Dec. 496.
5. Clothaire I, b. 499, d. 561; m. Radegonda, a dau. of the king of the Thuringian Franks. He was king of Soissons, 511-561.
6. Chilperic I, b. 539, d. 584, King of Neustria (Soissons), 561-584, m. Fredegonda, b. 543, d. 597.
7. Clothaire II, b. 584, d. 628, King of Soissons, 584-613, sole king of the Franks, 617-628; m. Altrude.
8. Dagobert I, b. 602, d. 638, King of Austrasia, 622-628, sole king of France, 628-638; considered the greatest of the Merovingian kings of France.
9. Seigbert III, King of Austrasia, 639-654. He was banished to an Irish Monastery by Pepin of Landan.
10. Dagobert II, King of Austrasia, 676-680.
11. Adela, dau. of Dagobert II, and mother of Aubri I.
12. Aubri I, Count of Blois.
13. Aubri II, Count of Blois.
14. Theidlindis, dau. of Aubri II, m. Count Gainfroi, fl. 795, son of Mainier, Count of Sens, Duke of Austria, 791-796, d. 800, and his wife, a dau. of Duke Haudre.
15. Giselbert, Count in the Massgau (the valley of the Meuse river), 839-842; prob. m. a sister of Echard, Count of Hesbaye.
16. Giselbert, Count of Darnau, 846-863; m. Helletrude of Lorraine (also called Ermengarde), dau. of the Emperor Lothair I (53-15).
17. Regnier I (53-17), b. ca. 580, fl. 877-886, d. before 19 Jan. 915/6, Count of Hainaut, lay Abbot of Echternach, 897-915; m. (1) Hersent, dau. of Charles II (58-15).
18. Regnier II, b. ca. 890, c. 932, Count of Hainaut; m. Adelaide, dau. of Richard of Burgundy.
18. Giselbert (58-18), son of Regnier I by his second wife, Alberade, d. 2 Oct. 939, Duke of Lorraine, Lay Abbot of Echternach, 915-939; m. 929, Gerberga, d. 5 May 984, dau. of Henry I, the Fowler, King of Germany.

From these two brothers are descended the later kings of England, Scotland, France, Spain, Portugal, many of the German emperors, the Dukes of Brabant, Burgundy, Warwick, Northumberland and Lorraine; the Earls of Chester, Claire, and Pembroke; the Counts of Roucy, Vermandois, Barcelona, Provence, Nevers, Poitou, Burgundy and Savoy; and the families of Cantelou,

Courtenay, Zouche and many others.

Line 24

1. Clovis the Riparian, Frankish King of Cologne, liv. 420, kinsman of Clovis I.
2. Childebert, King of Cologne, liv. 450.
3. Siegbert, the Lame, King of Cologne; murdered 509, at the instigation of a kinsman, Clovis I, King of the Salic Franks, by his own son.
4. Cloderic the Parricide, King of Cologne, murdered 509, by agents of his kinsman, Clovis I. Cloderic m. a kinswoman of St. Clothilde, the Burgundian Queen of Clovis I.
5. Munderic of Vitry-en-Perthois, very young in 509, when his father was murdered, revolted against Thierry I, who killed him; m. Arthemias, sister of Sacerdos, the Gallo-Roman Archbishop of Lyons, 542-559.
6. Bodegisel, bro. of St. Gondulfus, Bishop of Tongres, 599; m. Palatina, dau. of Gallus Magnus, Bishop of Troyes, ca. 562.
7. Bodegisel II, m. Oda, a Suebian. (He appears to have been Governor of Aquitaine, and was murdered at Carthage returning from an Embassy to Constantinople, 588).
8. Saint Arnulf, b. ca. 13 Aug. 582, d. 16 Aug. 640, Mayor of the Palace; Bishop of Metz, 612; m. about 596, Dode (Clothilde).
9. Duke Ansgise, b. 602, d. 685, Mayor of the Palace to Siegbert, 632, son of Dagobert; m. before 639, St. Begga, d. 694, dau. of Pepin of Landen, Mayor of the Palace in Austrasia, d. 694, and his wife, Itta, dau. of Arnouldus, Bishop of Metz, and niece of St. Modoald, Bishop of Treves, sons, it is said, of Ansbertus, the Senator (73-5).
10. Pepin of Heristal, Mayor of the Palace in Austrasia, d. 714; by concubine, Aupais, he was father of Charles Martel.
11. Charles Martel, b. 689, d. 741, Mayor of the Palace in Austrasia, victor over the Saracens at Poitiers, 732; m. (1) Rotrou (14B-11), d. 724, dau. of St. Lievin, Bishop of Treves.
12. Pepin the Short, b. 714, d. 768, Mayor of the Palace; deposed the last of the Faineant (Merovingian) kings and became himself the first king of the Franks of the second race, 751-768; m. Bertha, d. 783, dau. of Count Canbert of Laon.
13. Charlemagne (14B-13), b. 2 Apr. 747, d. 28 Jan. 813/4, King of France, 768-814, crowned Holy Roman Emperor, 25 Dec. 800; m. ca. 771, Hildegard (75-5), b. ca. 758, d. 30 Apr. 783, dau. of Count Geroud of Swabia.

EMPEROR FREDERICK BARBAROSSA

Line 24B

16. Edward I (8-16), Saxon King of England; m. (2) Alfflaed.
17. Eadgyth (Edith), d. 26 Jan. 946; m. 929/30, Otto I, the Great (57-19), b. 23 Nov. 912, d. 7 May 973, Holy Roman Emperor.
18. Luitgarde, d. 953; m. 947, Conrad the Wise (25A-20), d. 955, Duke of Lorraine.
19. Otto, Duke of Carinthia, d. 1004; m. Judith, prob. dau. of Henry, Count of Verdun.
20. Henry, Count of Spire, d. 997; m. Adelaide, dau. of Gerard of Lower Alsace. (Bruno of Carinthia, d. 18 Feb. 999, who became Pope Gregory V, 996-999, was his brother.)
21. Conrad II, the Salic, d. 4 June 1039, King of Germany, 1024-1039, Emperor of the West, 1027-1039; m. (3) 1016/17, Gisele (62-21), b. 999, d. 1042/3,

dau. of Herman II, Duke of Swabia.

22. Henry III, the Black, b. 28 Oct. 1017, d. 5 Oct. 1056, King of Germany, 1039-1056; m. (2) 21 Nov. 1043, Agnes, d. 14 Dec. 1077, dau. of William III, Count of Poitou.

23. Henry IV, b. 11 Nov. 1050, d. 7 Aug. 1106, King of Germany, 1056-1084, Emperor 1084-1106; m. (1) 1066, Bertha, dau. of Otto, Count of Maurienne, and Adelaide, prob. dau. of Ulric Manfred II, Count of Susa.

24. Agnes, d. 1143; m. 1080, Frederick I, b. ca. 1105, of Hohenstauffen, Duke of Alsace and Swabia, son of Frederick of Buren and Hildegard.

25. Frederick II of Hohenstauffen, b. 1090, d. 6 Apr. 1147, Duke of Swabia; m. Judith (68-25) of Bavaria.

26. Frederick III, Barbarossa (Emperor of Germany, 1152, as Frederick I), b. 1122, d. 10 June 1190, Duke of Alsace and Swabia; m. (2) 1156, Beatrix of Macon, d. 15 Nov. 1184/5, dau. of Renaud III, Count of Macon and Burgundy.

27. Philip II, b. 1177/81, murdered at Bamberg by Otto of Wittelsbach, 21 June 1208, Duke of Swabia, Margrave of Tuscany, Emperor of Germany, 1198; m. 1196, Irene Angelica, dau. of Isaac II Angelus, d. 1204, Eastern Roman Emperor, son of Andronicus Angelus (m. Euphrosyne Castamonita), son of Theodora Comnena (m. Constantinus Angelus), dau. of Alexis I, Comnenus, b. 1048, d. 1118, Emperor of the East, who m. 1080, Irene, dau. of Andronicus Ducas, by wife Maria, dau. of Trojan of Bulgaria, son of Samuel, d. 1014, King of Bulgaria.

28. Marie of Swabia (Mary of Hohenstauffen), d. 1235; m. (1) 1215, Henry II (61-27), Duke of Brabant, d. 1 Feb. 1247/8.

29. Matilda of Brabant, d. 29 Sept. 1288; m. (1) 1237, Robert (37-29), Count of Artois.

30. Blanche of Artois, d. 1302; m. (1) Henry I, d. 1274, King of Navarre.

31. Jeanne of Navarre, d. 1305; m. 1284, Philip IV (25-30), d. 1314, King of France.

OTHER DESCENDANTS OF PEPIN, SON OF CHARLEMAGNE

Line 25

18. Robert I (14-18), duke of France, chosen King, 922, d. 15 June 923; m. Beatrix.

19. Hugh Magnus, d. June 956, Count of Paris; m. (3) Hedwig (54-19), dau. of Henry I, the Fowler, Emperor of Germany.

20. Hugh Capet, b. after 939, d. 24 Oct. 996, Count of Paris, 956-996, King of France, 987-996, first of the Capetian kings of France, who ruled that country for more than 1,000 years; m. Adelaide of Poitou, a descendant of Charlemagne through the Dukes of Aquitaine.

21. Robert II, the Pious, b. 970/1, d. 20 July 1031, King of France, 1 Jan. 988-1031; m. (2) 988, Constance of Toulouse, d. 1033.

22. Henry I, b. 1005/11, d. 4 Aug. 1060, King of France 1031-1060; m. 29 Jan. 1044, Anne of Russia, d. 1075 (76-6).

23. Philip I, b. 1053, d. 29 July 1108, King of France 1060-1108, m. (1) 1072, Bertha of Holland, d. 1093, dau. of Florent I, Count of Holland.

24. Louis VI, the Fat, b. 1077/8, d. 4 Aug. 1137, King of France, 1108-1137, crusader; m. 1115/20, Adelaide of Savoy, b. 1092, d. 1154.

25. Louis VII, the Young, b. 1120, d. 18 Sept. 1180, King of France, 25 Dec. 1137-1180; m. (1) Eleanor of Aquitaine, divorced 1150, d. 1162 (she m. (2) Henry II of England); m. (2) 1154, Constance of Castile (39-26); m. 3) 13 Nov. 1160, Alix of Champagne (52-25), d. 24 June 1206.

26. Philip II, Augustus (son of Louis and Alix), b. 21 Aug. 1165, d. 14

- July 1223, King of France 1180-1223, crusader, m. (1) 28 Apr. 1180, Isabella of Hainaut (67-28), b. 1170, d. 1190.
27. Louis VIII, the Lion, b. 1187, d. 8 Nov. 1226, King of France, 1223-1226; m. 1200, Blanche of Castile (37-28), d. 1253.
28. Louis IX, "Saint Louis", b. 25 Apr. 1215, d. near Tunis, 25 Aug. 1270, King of France, 1226-1270, crusader; m. Margerite of Provence, d. 1285, dau. of Raymond IV Berenger (35-9), Count of Provence.
29. Philip III, the Bold, b. 1245, d. 1285, King of France, 1270-1285; m. (1) Isabella of Aragon (29-30), d. 1271; m. (2) 1271, Marie of Brabant (61-29), d. 1321.
30. Philip IV, the Fair, b. 1268, d. 29 Nov. 1314, King of France, 1285-1314; m. 1284, Jeanne of Navarre (24B-31), b. 1272, d. 1305, dau. of Henry I, King of Navarre.
31. Isabella of France, b. 22 Aug. 1358; m. 25 Jan. 1307/8, Edward II (8-29), d. 21 Sept. 1327, King of England.

Line 25A

11. Charles Martel (24-11), d. 741; m. (2) Swanhilde, a Bavarian.
12. Carloman, d. 754, Mayor of the Palace; prob. m. a dau. of Alard, bro. of Garnier, ancestor of the Margraves of Spoleto.
13. Rotrude, m. Girard, Count of Paris, 743-775.
14. Begue, d. 816, Count of Paris, Chamberlain of Louis of Aquitaine, 776; m. (2) Aupals, natural daughter of Charlemagne.
15. Engeltron, m. (1) Hunroch, Margrave of Friuli.
16. A daughter (sister of Eberhard, Margrave of Friuli), m. Gebhard, Count of Logenahe, 832-860.
17. Eudes, Count of Logenahe, 861-879; m. (prob.) a dau. of Conrad I. of Burgundy.
18. Conrad the Old, d. 906, Count of Logenahe; m. Glismode of Worms, d. 924, dau. of Uta and Walahon, Count of Worms, grandau. of Meingaud, Count of Worms, 862-881, and great-grandau. of Witichin (14-16), Count of Soissons, 835-844.
19. Werner, Count of Worms.
20. Conrad the Wise, d. 955, Duke of Lorraine and Franconia, killed in the battle of Lechfeld; m. 947, Luitgarde (24-18), dau. of the Emperor Otto the Great, and Edith, dau. of Edward I, of England, and grandau. of Alfred the Great, King of England.

Line 26

25. Louis VII (25-25), King of France; m. Eleanor of Aquitaine (34-26)
26. Marie of France, m. Henry, Count of Champagne, d. 1180.
27. Marie of Champagne, m. Baldwin VI (72-28), Count of Hainaut and Flanders, Leader of the Fourth Crusade.

Line 27

23. Philip I (25-23), King of France, m. Bertha, dau. of Count Florent I of Holland.
24. Constance of France, m. (2) Bohemond I, d. Canossa, Italy, 1111, Prince of Antioch, son of Robert Guiscard; leader of the first crusade; captured Antioch, 1098.
25. Bohemond II, Prince of Antioch, b. 1107, d. 1131; m. Alix, dau. of Baldwin II, King of Jerusalem, d. 21 Aug. 1131.
26. Constance of Antioch, m. (2) ca. 1152/3, Renaud de Chatillon, son of

Henry I de Chatillon.

27. Agnes de Chatillon, d. ca. 1184; m. ca. 1171, Bella III, b. 1148, d. 18 Apr. 1196, King of Hungary, son of Geza II, and a descendant of Harold, King of England.

28. Andrew II, d. ca. 7 Mar. 1235, father of St. Elizabeth of Hungary, King of Hungary, 1205-1235; m. (1) Gertrude of Meran, d. 1213/4, dau. of Berthold IV, Duke of Meran.

29. Bela IV, d. ca. 1275, King of Hungary, 1235-1270; m. Marie, dau. of the Emperor Theodore Lascaris I.

30. Stephen V, d. 1 Aug. 1272, King of Hungary, 1270-1272; m. Elizabeth, dau. of Kuthen, Prince of Kumans.

31. Marie of Hungary, d. Mar. 1323; m. Charles II (28-29), d. ca. 6 May 1309, King of Naples.

32. Margaret of Naples, m. Charles, Count of Valois, d. 1325, youngest son of Philip III (25-29), King of France, and Isabella of Aragon (29-30).

33. Jeanne of Valois, d. ca. 1352; m. ca. 1305, William III (72-32), d. 1337, Count of Hainaut and Holland.

34. Philippa of Hainaut, b. ca. 1312, d. ca. 1369; m. 24 Jan. 1327/8, Edward III of England (8-30).

Line 28

27. Louis VIII (25-27), King of France; m. Blanche of Castile (37-28).

28. Charles I, b. 1220, d. 1285, Count of Anjou, King of Naples and Sicily; m. Beatrice of Provence, dau. of Raymond IV Berenger (35-29) and Beatrice of Savoy.

29. Charles II, d. ca. 6 May 1309, King of Naples, m. Marie of Hungary (27-31).

Line 29

28. Andrew II (27-28), King of Hungary; m. (2) Yolande de Courtenay, grand dau. of Peter of France (41-25) and Elizabeth de Courtenay (31-25).

29. Yolande of Hungary, m. James I, b. 1213, d. 1276, King of Aragon, son of Pedro of Aragon.

30. Isabella of Aragon m. Philip III (25-29), King of France.

Line 30

20. Hugh Capet (25-20), d. 24 Oct. 996, King of France md. Adelaide.

21. Hedwig, m. Regnier IV, d. 1013, Count of Hainaut.

22. Beatrice of Hainaut, m. Ebles I (59-21), Count of Rheims and Roucy, Archbishop of Rheims.

Line 31

21. Robert II (25-21), d. 1031, King of France; m. (2) 988, Constance of Toulouse.

22. Hedwig, m. Renaud II, Count of Nevers.

23. Ermengard de Nevers, m. Miles, Sire of Courtenay, d. 1127, son of Jocelin de Courtenay, 1065, and Isabel, dau. of Guy de Monthlhery.

24. Renaud de Courtenay, of Sutton, Berks, 1161, d. ca. 1190; m. a dau. of Frederick or Guy du Donjon and Corbeil.

25. Elizabeth de Courtenay, liv. 1205, m. Peter of France (41-25), d. before 1183.

Line 32

21. Robert II (25-21), King of France; m. Constance of Toulouse.
22. Robert the Old, d. 1075, Duke of Burgundy; m. Eleanor of Seumur en Auxois.
23. Henry, d. 1061/6, Duke of Burgundy; m. Sibylle of Burgundy.
24. Eudes I, Borel, d. 23 Mar. 1102/3, Duke of Burgundy; m. Maud of Burgundy, sister of William Testard, Count of Burgundy.
25. Alice (or Ela) of Burgundy, d. 1194; m. (2) William III, Talvas, d. 30 June 1171, Count of Alencon and Ponthieu, son of Robert II (1035-1113), Count of Alencon, and Agnes, Countess of Ponthieu, dau. of Guy I, Count of Ponthieu, and a descendant of Hugh de Montgomery.
26. Eva Talvas, d. 1178; m. (2) 1149, Patrick, Earl of Salisbury, slain 27 Mar. 1167/8-7 Apr. 1168, son of Walter of Salisbury and Sibyl de Chaworth.
27. William Fitz Patrick, b. ca. 1150, d. 17 Apr. 1196, Earl of Salisbury; m. ca. 1190, Alianore de Vitrie, dau. of Robert de Vitrie and Emma de Dinan dau. of Alan de Dinan and Agnorie, dau. of Stephen de Bretagne, Lord of Richmond.
28. Ela, Countess of Salisbury, b. ca. 1190, d. 1261; m. 1198, William de Longespee (6-27), Earl of Salisbury, b. 1176, d. 7 Mar. 1225/6.

Line 33

25. Alice of Burgundy (32-25), m. (2) William III, Talvas.
26. Guy II, d. 1147, Count of Ponthieu; m. Ida.
27. John I, d. 1191, Count of Ponthieu; m. (3) Beatrice of St. Pol, dau. of Anselme, d. 1174, Count of St. Pol and Eustache de Champagne..
28. William III, b. 1179, d. 1221, Count of Ponthieu: m. 1195, Alice of France (39-27), dau. of Louis VII of France.
29. Marie, d. 1251, Countess of Ponthieu; m. 1208, Simon de Dammartin (56-27), d. 1239, Count of Aumale, son of Alberic II, Count of Dammartin, d. 1200 and Maud.
30. Joan de Dammartin, d. 1279; m. (2) Fernando III, the Saint (34-29), b. 1191, d. 1252, canonized by Pope Clement X in 1671, King of Castile 1217-1252, and of Leon, 1230-1252.

Line 34

22. Robert the Old (32-22), d. 1075, Duke of Burgundy; m. Eleanor of Seumur en Auxois.
23. Hildegarde of Burgundy, d. after 1104; m. 1068/9, William VI, b. ca. 1026, d. 25 Sept. 1086, Count of Poitou, 1058-86, (William III of Poitou (21) William II (20), William I (19), Ebles Mancer of Poitou (18), Ranulf II of Poitou (17), Ranulf of Aquitaine (16), NN (15) (hitherto unknown dau. of Louis I), Louis I (14), Charlemagne (13).
24. William VII of Poitou, b. ca. 22 Oct. 1071, d. 10 Feb. 1126/7, Count of Poitou, 1086-1126, Duke of Aquitaine; m. (2) 1094, Maud of Toulouse, d. 28 Nov. 1117, dau. of William IV of Toulouse.
25. William VIII of Poitou, b. 1099, d. 9 Apr. 1137, Count of Poitou, 1126-1137; m. (1) 1121, Eleanor de Chastellerault, d. after Mar. 1130, dau. of Almeric, Viscount of Chastellerault.
26. Eleanor of Aquitaine, b. 1123, d. 31 Mar./1 Apr. 1204, m. (1) Louis VII, King of France; m. (2) 18 May 1152, Henry II (8-25), b. 5 Mar. 1132/3, d. 6 July 1189, King of England.
27. Eleanor of England, b. 1161, d. 1214; m. Alfonso VIII (37-27), b. 1155, d. 1214, King of Castile.

28. Berengaria of Castile, d. 1244; m. (2) Alfonso IX, b. 1166, d. 1229, King of Castile.
 29. Fernando III, the Saint, b. 1191, d. 1252, King of Castile, 1217, and of Leon, 1230; m. (2) 1237, Joan de Dammartin (33-30), d. 1279.
 30. Eleanor of Castile, d. 28 Nov. 1290; m. 1254, Edward I (8-28), d. 1307, King of England.

Line 35

24. William VII (34-24), Duke of Aquitaine; m. (2) Maud of Toulouse.
 25. Maud of Aquitaine, m. Ramiro II of Aragon; d. 1147.
 26. Petronilla of Aragon, b. 1135, d. 1172; m. 1151, Raymond V, d. 1162, Count of Barcelona.
 27. Alfonso II, b. 1152, d. 1196, King of Aragon, 1163-1196; m. (2) 1175, Sancha of Castile (40-26), b. 1208.
 28. Alfonso, d. 1209, Count of Provence, m. 1193, Gersenda II of Sabran, dau. of Rainou, Count of Forcalquier.
 29. Raymond IV Berenger, b. 1195, d. 19 Aug. 1245, Count of Provence and Forcalquier; m. ca. 5 June 1219, Beatrice of Savoy, d. 1266.
 30. Eleanor of Provence, b. 1217, d. 25 June 1291; m. 14 Jan. 1236, Henry III (8-27), b. 1 Oct. 1207, d. 16 Nov. 1272, King of England.

Line 36

23. Henry (32-23), Duke of Burgundy; m. Sibylle of Burgundy.
 24. Henry I, b. 1035, d. 1112, Count of Portugal; m. 1093, Theresa of Castile, d. 1130.
 25. Alfonso I, of Portugal, b. 1109, d. 6 Dec. 1185, King of Portugal 1128-1185; m. 1146, Maud of Savoy, d. 1157.
 26. Urraca of Portugal, d. 1178; m. (1) 1160, Fernando II (38-26), d. 1188, King of Leon.

Line 37

22. Robert the Old (32-22), d. 1075, Duke of Burgundy; m. Eleanor of Seomur en Auxois.
 23. Constance of Burgundy, d. 1092; m. (1) Alfonso VI, b. 1030, d. 1109, King of Castile and Leon, son of Fernando the Great.
 24. Urraca of Castile and Leon, d. 1126; m. Raymond (50-25), d. 1107, of Burgundy.
 25. Alfonso VII, b. 1103, d. 1157, King of Castile and Leon; m. (2) 1124, Berenguela of Barcelona, d. 1131, dau. of Raymond IV, Count of Barcelona, and Marie.
 26. Sancho II, d. 1158, King of Castile; m. Blanche of Navarre.
 27. Alfonso VIII, the Good, b. 1155, d. 1214, King of Castile, 1158-1214; m. 1169, Eleanor of England (34-27)
 28. Blanche of Castile, d. 1253; m. 1200, Louis VIII (25-27), b. 1187, d. 1226, King of France.
 29. Robert, Count of Artois, b. 1216, d. 1250; m. 1237, Matilda of Brabant (24B-29).

Line 38

25. Alfonso VII (37-25); m. (2) Berenguela of Barcelona.
 26. Fernando II, d. 1188, King of Leon, 1157-88; m. (1) 1160, Urraca (36-26) of Portugal, d. 1178.
 27. Alfonso IX, b. 1166, d. 1229, King of Leon, 1188-1229; m. (2) Berenga-

ria of Castile (34-28), d. 1244.

29. Berengaria of Leon md. Jean de Brienne, d. 1237, King of Jerusalem.

29. Jean de Brienne, d. 1296; m. 1251 Jeanne de Chateaudun.

31. Blanche de Brienne md. William de Fienes.

32. Margaret de Fienes, m. ca. 1280, Sir Edmund de Mortimer (8B-30).

33. Sir Roger de Mortimer; m. Joan de Geneville.

34. Katherine de Mortimer, d. 1371; m. Thomas Beauchamp, K.G., d. 1369, Earl of Warwick.

35. William de Beauchamp, d. 1411, Baron Abergavenney; m. Joan Fitz Allen, dau. of Richard Fitz Allen and Elizabeth de Bohun.

Line 39

25. Alfonso VII (37-25), m. (2) Berenguela of Barcelona.

26. Constance of Castile, d. 1160; m. (2) 1154, Louis VII (25-25) of France.

27. Alice of France, m. 1195, William III (33-28), Count of Ponthieu.

Line 40

25. Alfonso VII (37-25), b. 1103, d. 1157, King of Castile and Leon; m. 1152, Richilde of Poland (57-27), d. before 1176.

26. Sancha of Castile, d. 1208; m. 1175, Alfonso II (35-27), of Aragon, b. 1152, d. 1196.

Line 41

24. Louis VI (25-24), b. 1077, d. 1137, King of France; m. (2) 1114, Adelaide of Savoy, d. 1154.

25. Peter of France, b. ca. 1125, d. before 1183, crusader, 1147, was in England in 1178; m. Elizabeth de Courtenay (31-25), liv. 1205.

26. Alice de Courtenay, m. Aymer de Valence (60-27), d. 1218, Count of Angouleme.

27. Isabella D'Angouleme, b. 1188, d. 31 May 1246; m. (1) 24 Aug. 1200, John (8-26), b. 24 Dec. 1166, d. 19 Oct. 1216, King of England; m. (2) 1217, Hugh X de Lusignan, d. 1249, Count of la Marche and of Angouleme, son of Hugh IX de Lusignan and Matilda, dau. of Wulgram III, Count of Angouleme and la Marche.

Line 42

17. Herbert I (25-17), Count of Vermandois; m. Bertha de Morvois.

18. Herbert II, d. 943, Count of Vermandois and Troyes; m. Liegarde (14-19).

19. Robert, b. ca. 920, d. ca. 967/8, Count of Troyes and Meaux; m. (1)

Adelaide, dau. of Giselbert, Count of Burgundy, and Ermengarde of Burgundy.

20. Adelaide de Vermandois, b. 950, d. 975/8; m. (2) Geoffrey I, Grisgonelle d. 21 July 987, Count of Anjou; son of Fulk II, the Good, Count of Anjou, and Gerberga of the Gatinais.

21. Fulk III, the Black, d. 21 June 1040, Count of Anjou; m. (2) after 1000, Hildegard, d. Jerusalem, 1 Apr. 1040.

22. Ermengarde of Anjou, d. 21 Mar. 1076; m. (2) Aubri-Geoffrey, d. 1 Apr. 1046, Count of the Gatinais 1034-43, son of Geoffrey III, Count of the Gatinais and Beatrix of Macon.

23. Fulk IV, "Rechin", b. 1043, d. 14 Apr. 1109, Count of Anjou; m. (5) 1090/1, Bertrade, dau. of Simon I, Seigneur of Montfort L'Amauri and Agnes d'Evreux (Richard 3, Robert 2, Robert I of Normandy.).

24. Fulk V, the Young, b. 1092, d. at Jerusalem, 10 Nov. 1143, Count of Anjou, King of Jerusalem; m. (1) 1110, Erembourg, d. 1126, dau. of Helias,

Count of Maine; m. (2) 2 June 1129, Melisende de Rethel, d. 11 Sept. 1161, dau. of Baldwin II, King of Jerusalem.

25. Geoffrey V Plantagenet, b. 24 Aug. 1113, d. 7 Sept. 1151, Count of Anjou, Duke of Normandy; m. 3 Apr. 1127, Matilda (8-24), b. 1104, d. 10 Sept., 1167, dau. of Henry I, King of England.

Line 43

20. Adelaide de Vermandois (42-20); m. Geoffrey I Grisgonelle.

21. Ermengarde of Anjou, m. 980, Conan I, d. 992, Duke of Brittany.

22. Judith of Brittany, b. 982, d. 1017; m. 1000, Richard II, the Good, d. 1027, Duke of Normandy.

23. Robert I, d. 22 July 1035, Duke of Normandy.

24. William I, the Conqueror (natural son of Robert by Herleve, dau. of Fulbert of Falaise, a tanner), b. 1027, d. 9 Sept. 1087, Duke of Normandy, King of England, 1066-87; m. 1053, Matilda of Flanders (66-23), b. 1032, d. 3 Nov. 1083.

25. Henry I, Beauclerc, b. 1070, d. 1 Dec. 1135, King of England, 1100-1135; m. 11 Nov. 1100, Matilda of Scotland (8-23), b. 1079, d. 1 May 1118.

Line 44

25. Geoffrey V Plantagenet (42-25), b. 23 Aug. 1113, d. 7 Sept. 1151, Count of Anjou, Duke of Normandy.

26. Hamelin Plantagenet (natural son of Geoffrey V Plantagenet), d. 7 May 1202, Earl of Surrey; m. 1182, Isabel de Warenne.

27. Maud de Warenne, d. ca. 1212, m. (1) Henry, Count D'Eu, Lord of Hastings, d. 11 Mar. 1183.

28. Alice D'Eu, Countess of Eu, Lady of Hastings, d. 15 May 1246; m. ca. 1191, Raoul I de Lusignan, d. 1 May 1219, Count d'Eu, son of Hugh VIII, Sire de Lusignan, and Bourgogne, Dame de Fonenay, dau. of Geoffrey de Rancon, Seigneur de Taillebourg.

29. Maud D'Eu, d. 24 Aug. 1241; m. Humphrey de Bohun V (3-28), b. 1208, d. 1274, 2nd Earl of Hereford and Essex.

Line 45

25. Henry I (43-25), b. 1070, d. 1 Dec. 1135, King of England.

26. Robert of Caen (natural son of Henry I), b. ca. 1090, d. 31 Oct. 1147, called "the Consul", Earl of Gloucester, 1122-1147; m. Maud, dau. of Robert Fitz Hamon, Lord of Crelly in Calverdos, Baron of Thoringni, and Sybil, dau. of Roger de Montgomery, Earl of Shrewsbury.

27. Maud, d. 29 July 1189; m. ca. 1141, Ranulf de Guernan, d. 16 Dec. 1153, Viscount d'Avranches, Earl of Chester, son of Ranulph de Meschines, Earl of Chester, and Lucy.

28. Hugh of Kevelioc, b. 1147, d. 1181, Earl of Chester; m. 1169, Bertrade d'Evreux de Montfort, dau. of Simon, Count of Montfort.

29. Hawise of Chester, b. 1180, d. 1241/3, Countess of Lincoln; m. Robert de Quincy (1-28).

Line 46

28. Hugh of Kevelioc (45-28), Earl of Chester; m. Bertrade D'Evreux.

29. Mabel of Chester, m. William D'Aubigny, d. Mar. 1220/1, Earl of Arundel.

Line 47

21. Robert II (35-21), b. 970, d. 1031, King of France; m. 998, Constance

of Toulouse.

22. Adele of France, d. 8 Jan. 1097; m. (2) 1028, Baldwin V (66-22), Count of Flanders.

Line 48

23. Robert I, d. 22 July 1035, Duke of Normandy; left issue by his mistress Herleve, dau. of Fulbert of Falaise.

24. Adelaide, b. ca. 1030, d. before 1090, Countess of Aumale, sister of William the Conqueror; m. (1) Enguerrand II, Count of Ponthieu, slain at the siege of Arques, 1053, son of Hugh II, d. 20 Nov. 1052, Count of Ponthieu, and Bertha of Aumale; m. (2) Lambert (58-22) of Boulogne, Count of Lens in Artois, slain at the battle of Lille, 1054; m. (3) Eudes (52-23), Count of Champagne (of which he was deprived by his uncle Theobald before 1071), Earl of Holderness, imprisoned 1096.

Line 49

28. Hugh de Kevelioc (46-28); m. Bertrade D'Evreux.

29. Maud of Chester, b. 1171, d. 1233; m. 26 Aug. 1190, David, b. 1144, d. 17 June 1219, Earl of Huntingdon.

Line 50

22. Judith of Brittany (43-22), b. 982, d. 1017; m. 1000 Richard II, Duke of Normandy.

23. Judith of Normandy, m. 1023, Raynald I, Count of Burgundy, d. 1057.

24. William I, 1087, Count of Burgundy; m. Stephanie.

25. Raymond of Burgundy, d. 1107; m. Urraca (37-24), d. 1126, of Castile and Leon.

Line 51

19. Matilda of France (62-19) (dau. of Louis IV (58-18) of France and Gerberga of Saxony), b. ca. 943, d. 981/992; m. ca. 964, Conrad I of Burgundy, the Peaceful, d. 19 Oct. 993, King of Burgundy, son of Rudolph II, King of Burgundy, and Bertha of Swabia.

20. Matilda of Burgundy, m. a Count, name unknown.

21. Bertha of Burgundy, m. a Count of Geneva, name unknown.

22. Gerald I of Geneva, d. 1061/80, Count of Geneva before 1034; m. (1) Gisele, dead in 1060; m. (2) Thietburga, widow of Louis of Faucigny.

23. Aimon I of Geneva (by the second wife), b. ca. 1050, d. ca. 1125/8, Count of Geneva, 1091; m. Ida of Glane, dau. of Peter, Count of Glane.

24. Amadeus I of Geneva, b. 1100, d. 26 June 1178, Count of Geneva, 1128-1178; m. (2) Matilda, d. 2 July 1137.

25. William I of Geneva, b. 1130, d. 27 July 1195, Count of Geneva, 1178-1195; m. ca. 1165, perhaps (though doubtful) Beatrix de Faucigny, dau. of Aimon I of Faucigny and Clementia.

26. Margaret of Geneva, b. ca. 1180, d. Apr. 1257; m. May 1195, Thomas I of Savoy, b. 20 May 1177, d. 1 Mar. 1233, Count of Savoy, son of Humbert III of Savoy and Beatrix of Macon.

27. Beatrix of Savoy, d. 1266; m. 5 June 1219, Raymond IV Berenger (35-29), b. 1195, d. 19 Aug. 1245, Count of Provence and Forcalquier.

Line 52

18. Herbert II (25-18), d. 943, Count of Vermandois and Troyes; m. Liagarde (14-19), dau. of Robert I, Duke of France, and Adele.

19. Luitgarde de Vermandois, d. 943; m. (2) Theobald I (14-19), Le Tri-
cheur, d. 978, Count of Blois.
20. Eudes I, b. ca. 950, d. 12 Mar. 995/6, Count of Blois; m. ca. 983,
Bertha of Burgundy (84-20), b. ca. 964, d. after 1010.
21. Eudes II, b. 900, d. 15 Nov. 1037, Count of Blois, 1004, and of Cham-
pagne, 1019; m. (2) ca. 1010, Ermengarde of Auvergne, d. 10 Mar. 1040,
dau. of Robert I, Count of Auvergne.
22. Theobald III, d. 1089, Count of Blois and Champagne; m. (2) Alix de
Crepin.
23. Stephen of Blois, d. 1101, Leader of the First Crusade, 1096; m. 1080,
Adela, b. ca. 1062, d. 1137, dau. of William the Conqueror.
24. Theobald IV, d. 1152, Count of Blois; m. 1126, Maud of Carinthia.
25. Alix de Champagne, d. 24 June 1206; m. as his third wife, 13 Nov. 1160,
Louis VII, King of France.
26. Alice of France, m. 1195, William III (33-28), Count of Ponthieu.

DESCENDANTS OF LOUIS I, SON OF CHARLEMAGNE.

Line 53

13. Charlemagne (14-13), m. Hildegard (75-5).
14. Louis I, the Fair, b. Aug. 778, d. 20 June 840, Emperor, 814-840; m.
(1) 794/5, Ermengarde, d. ca. 3 Oct. 818, dau. of Ingerman, Count of Has-
baye; m. (2) Feb. 819, Judith, d. 19 Apr. 843, dau. of Welf I, Duke of
Bavaria.
15. Lothair I, b. 795, d. 29 Sept. 855, King of Italy, 817-855, Emperor,
840-855; m. 15 Oct. 821, Ermengarde, d. 20 Mar. 851, dau. of Hugh II, Count
of Orleans.
16. Ermengarde of Lorraine, m. 846, Count Gisbert.
17. Regnier I, d. 916, Count of Hainaut; m. Hersent of France, dau. of
Charles II (58-15).
18. Gisbert, d. 939, Duke of Lorraine; m. Gerberga (55-18), d. 5 May
984. (She m. (2) Louis IV, D'Outre Mer (58-18).)
19. Gerberga of Lorraine, m. Albert I (14B-19), the Pious, b. ca. 920, d.
988, Count of Vermandois.
20. Herbert III, b. ca. 955, d. ca. 1000, Count de Vermandois; m. Ermen-
garde, dau. of Reinald, Count of Bar.
21. Otho, b. ca. 1000, d. 25 May 1045, Count de Vermandois; m. Parvie.
22. Herbert IV, b. ca. 1032, d. ca. 1080, Count de Vermandois; m. Adela
de Vexin, dau. of Raoul III, the Great, count of Valois, Vexin, etc.
23. Adelaide de Vermandois, d. ca. 1120, Countess de Vermandois and Valois;
m. Hugh Magnus (15-23), d. 1101, Duke of France, etc.
24. Isabel de Vermandois (55B-24, etc.), d. 1131, Countess of Leicester;
m. (1) Sir Robert de Beaumont, Earl of Leicester, d. 1118; m. (2) ca. 1118
William de Warenne, d. 1138, Earl of Surrey.

Line 54

18. Henry I, the Fowler, b. 876, d. 2 July 936, Duke of Saxony, Emperor
of Germany, 912-936; m. (2) Mechtilde, dau. of Count Dietrich of Ringelheim.
19. Hedwig of Saxony, m. Hugh Magnus (25-19), d. June 956, Count of Paris.
20. Hugh Capet, b. after 939, d. 24 Oct. 996, King of France, 987-996,
first of all the Capetian kings of France; m. Adelaide of Poitiers.
21. Robert II, b. 970/1, d. 20 July 1031, King of France; m. (2) 998, Cons-
tance, d. 1033, of Toulouse.
22. Henry I, b. 1005, d. 1061, King of France; m. 29 Jan. 1044, Anne of Russia

23. Hugh Magnus, d. 1101, Duke of France, etc.; m. Adelaide der Vermandois (53-23), Countess of Vermandois and Valois.
 24. Isabel de Vermandois (15-24), d. 1131; m. (1) Sir Robert de Beaumont, d. 1118; m. (2) William de Warenne, d. 1138.

Line 55

17. Henry I (54-18), the Fowler, Holy Roman Emperor; m. Mechtilde of Ringelheim.
 18. Gerberga of Saxony, m. (1) Giselbert (53-18), Duke of Lorraine.
 19. Gerberga of Lorraine; m. Albert I (14B-19), Count de Vermandois.

Line 56

22. William I (50-24), d. 1087, Count of Burgundy; m. Stephanie.
 23. Ermentrude of Burgundy, m. 1076, Thierry II (71-23), Count of Bar-le-Duc, d. 1115, Son of Louis, d. 1067, Count of Montbelliard and Sophia, Countess of Bar-le-Duc, d. 1092.
 24. Renaud I, Count of Bar-le-Duc; m. Gisele de Vaudemont, dau. of Gerard of Lorraine, 1057-1108, Count of Vaudemont, and Edith of Egisheim, d. 1118, dau. of Gerard II, Count of Egisheim, d. 1038, and Petronilla of Verdun.
 25. Clemence of Bar-le-Duc, m. Alberic I, 1183, Count of Dammartin, son of Hugh II, Count of Dammartin, and Rothride.
 26. Alberic II, Count of Dammartin, d. 1200; m. Maud.
 27. Simon de Dammartin, d. 1239, Count of Aumale; m. 1208, Marie (33-29), d. 1251, Countess of Ponthieu.

Line 57.

18. Henry I, the Fowler (54-18), Duke of Saxony, Emperor of Germany; m. Mechtilde of Ringelheim.
 19. Otto I, the Great, b. 912, d. 7 May 973, King of Germany, 939-973, Emperor, 962-973; m. (1) Edith, d. 947, grandau. of Alfred the Great; m. (2) after 951, St. Adelaide of Lombardy, b. 931, d. 16 Dec. 999, dau. of Rudolph II, King of Burgundy, and widow of Lothair of Italy.
 20. Otto II (son of Otto I and St. Adelaide), b. ca. 955, d. 7 Dec. 983, Emperor, 973-983; m. (2) 972, Theophana.
 21. Matilda of Saxony, d. 1024; m. Edzo, d. 1034, Count of Lorraine.
 22. Rixa, m. 1013, Miesco II, d. 1034, King of Poland.
 23. Casimer I, d. 1058, King of Poland; m. 1038, Dobroneva, dau. of Vladimir, Grand Duke of Kiev.
 24. Vladimir I, d. 1102, of Poland; m. (1) ca. 1080, Judith, d. 1085, dau. of Wratislav II, Duke of Bohemia.
 25. Boleslas III, d. 1138, of Poland; m. (1) ca. 1103, Zbyslava, d. 1109/12, dau. of Sviatpolk II, Grand Duke of Kiev.
 26. Vladislas II, d. 1159, of Poland; m. ca. 1125/27, Agnes of Babenberg (Bamberg), d. 1157, dau. of St. Leopold III, Margrave of Austria.
 27. Richilde, d. before 1176, of Poland; m. 1152, Alfonso VII (41-25), d. 1157, King of Castile and Leon.

Line 58

13. Charlemagne (14B-13), m. Hildegarde (75-5)
 14. Louis I (53-14), the Fair, b. 778, d. 20 June 840, Emperor, 814-840; m. (2) Judith of Bavaria.
 15. Charles the II, the Bald, b. 13 June 828, d. 6 Oct. 877, King of France, 840-877, Emperor, 25 Dec. 875-877; m. (1) Dec. 842, Ermentrude, d. 6 Oct.

869, dau. of Odo, Count of Orleans, and Engeltrude.

16. Louis II, the Stammerer, b. 844, d. 10 Apr. 879, King of France, 877-879, Emperor 878-879; m. (2) ca. 868, Adelaide, d. after 901.

17. Charles III, the Simple, b. 17 Sept. 879, d. 7 Oct. 929, King of France, 893-922; m. (3) 918, Eadgifu, d. 951, granddau. of Alfred the Great of England.

18. Louis IV, d'Outre-Mer, b. ca. 919, d. 10 Sept. 954, King of France, 936-954; m. 939, Gerberga of Saxony (55-18), d. 5 May 984, dau. of Henry I, the Fowler, and widow of Giselbert, Duke of Lorraine.

19. Charles of Lorraine, b. 953, d. 994, Duke of Lower Lorraine; m. Bonne D'Ardennes, dau. of Godfrey the Old, Count of Verdun and Ardennes.

20. Gerberga, b. ca. 975, d. after 1017; m. ca. 990, Lambert I (61-20), the Bearded, Count of Louvain.

21. Maud, m. Eustace I, d. 1049, Count of Boulogne.

22. Lambert of Boulogne, Count of Lens in Artois, slain at the Battle of Lille, 1054; m. Adelaide (48-24), b. 1030, d. before 1090, Countess of Au-male, sister of William I, the Conqueror.

23. Judith, of Lens, b. 1054; m. 1070, Waltheof II, beheaded at Winchester, 31 May 1076, Earl of Huntingdon, Northampton and Northumberland, son of Sigurd, Earl of Northumberland, and Aelflaed, dau. of Aldred of Bernicia.

24. Maud of Huntingdon, b. 1072, d. 1130/1, Countess of Huntingdon and Northumberland; m. (1) ca. 1090, Simon de St. Liz, d. 1111, Earl of Huntingdon and Northampton, Crusader, son of Ranulph the Rich, a Norman; m. (2) David I, (10-22) the Saint, King of Scots.

Line 59

18. Giselbert (53-18), d. 939, Duke of Lorraine; m. Gerberga of Saxony.

19. Alberade of Lorraine, m. Renaud, d. 15 Mar. 973, Count of Rheims and Rousy.

20. Giselbert, Count of Rousy, buried at Rheims, 990.

21. Ebles I, d. 11 May 1033, Count of Rheims and Rousy, Archbishop of Rheims; m. Beatrix of Hainaut (30-22).

22. Alix de Rousy, m. Hildouin III, Count of Montdidier (19-22).

23. Omitted

24. Beatrix de Montdidier, m. Geoffrey II, Count de Perche, d. 1100.

25. Margaret de Perche, elder dau., living 1156; m. before 1100, Henry de Newburgh, b. c. 1046, d. 20 June 1123, cr. 1st Earl of Warwick, c. 1090, son of Roger de Beaumont, Seigneur de Pont Audemar, and Avelina, dau. of Walran, Count of Meulan, and brother of Sir Robert de Beaumont, 1st Earl of Leicester who m. Isabel de Vermandois.

26. Roger de Newburgh md. Gundred de Warrenne. (66-26).

Line 60

24. Beatrix de Montdidier (59-24), m. Geoffrey II, Count de Perche.

24a. Routron II, d. Apr. 1144, Count de Perche; m. (1) Matilda, b. 1086, d. 25 Nov. 1120, natural dau. of King Henry I of England.

25. Maud de Perche, b. 1105, d. 1143; m. Raymond I, d. ca. 1122, Viscount of Turenne, son of Boso I, Viscount of Turenne.

26. Marguerite de Turenne, m. (3) William IV, d. 1178, Count of Angouleme, son of Wulgrim II, Count of Angouleme.

27. Aymer de Valence, d. 1218, Count of Angouleme; m. Alice de Courtenay (41-26).

28. Isabella of Angouleme, b. 1188, m. John, King of England.

Line 61

19. Regnier III, d. 987, Count of Hainaut; m. Adele of Dagsbourg.
20. Lambert I, the Bearded, d. 1015, Count of Louvain; m. Gerberga of Lorraine (58-20)
21. Lambert II, b. ca. 991, d. after 21 Sept. 1062, Count of Louvain; m. Oda, dau. of Gothelo I, d. 1044, Duke of Lower Lorraine.
22. Henry II, of Brabant, b. ca. 1021, d. after 1077, Count of Lorraine; m. Adelaide of Orlamunda, d. after 1086, dau. of Count Eberhard.
23. Godfrey I of Brabant, the Bearded, b. ca. 1060, d. 25 Jan. 1139/40, Count of Louvain, Duke of Lorraine; m. (1) ca. 1100, Ida of Namur, d. 1117/22.
24. Godfrey II, d. 1143, Count of Louvain; m. 1139, Luitgarde of Sultzbach, dau. of Berenger I, Count of Sultzbach.
25. Godfrey III, b. 1142, d. 1186, Count of Louvain; m. (1) 1155, Margaret von Limbourg, d. 1172/3, dau. of Henry II, Count of Limbourg, and Matilda, dau. of Adolph, Count of Saffenberg.
26. Henry I, d. 5 Sept. 1235, Duke of Brabant; m. (1) 1179, Maud of Flanders (69-27), dau. of Matthew of Alsace.
27. Henry II, d. 1 Feb. 1247/8, Duke of Brabant, 1235-1248; m. (1) Marie of Swabia (24B-28), d. 1240.
28. Henry III, d. 1291, Duke of Brabant; m. Alix, d. 1273, dau. of Hugh IV, b. 1212, d. 1272, Duke of Burgundy, and Yolande de Dreux, d. 1255, both of Capetian descent.
29. Marie of Brabant, d. 1321; m. (2) 1272, Philip III (25-29), b. 1245, d. 1285, King of France.
30. Marguerite of France, m. as his second wife, Edward I, King of England.

Line 62

18. Louis IV, D'Outre-Mer, b. 919, d. 954, King of France; m. Gerberga of Saxony (55-18), dau. of Henry I, the Fowler, Emperor of Germany.
19. Matilda, m. after 964, Conrad, d. 19 Oct. 993, King of Burgundy, son of Rudolph II, King of Burgundy.
20. Gerberga of Burgundy, b. 965, d. 1016; m. (2) 988, Herman II, d. 4 May 1003, Duke of Swabia.
21. Gisele of Swabia, b. 999, d. 13 Feb. 1042/3; m. (3) 1016, Conrad II (14B-21), the Salic, d. 4 June 1039, Emperor of Germany.

Line 63

21. Maud of Louvain (58-21), m. Eustace I, d. 1049, Count of Boulogne.
22. Eustace II, Count of Boulogne, a Companion of William I, the Conqueror at the Battle of Hastings, 1066; m. Ida de Bouillon, dau. of Godfrey IV, Duke of Lorraine (They were parents of Baldwin of Bouillon, King of Jerusalem; Godfrey of Bouillon, b. 1061, d. Jerusalem 18 July 1100, leader of the First Crusade, King of Jerusalem, Defender of the Holy Sepulcher; Eustace III of Bulogne; and Geoffrey of Boulogne.)
23. Eustace III, Count of Boulogne, crusader; m. 1102, Mary, d. 31 May 1116, dau. of Malcolm III Canmore (10-21) and St. Margaret (8-22).
24. Matilda of Boulogne, m. ca. 1123, Stephen of Blois, King of England.

Line 64

19. Matilda of France (62-19), m. after 964, Conrad, King of Burgundy.
20. Bertha of Burgundy, m. (1) Eudes I (52-20), Count of Blois.

Line 65

22. Henry II (61-22), of Brabant, Count of Louvain, d. 1077; m. Adelaide of Orlamunda.

23. Ida of Louvain, d. 1139; m. 1084, Baldwin II (67-24), d. 1099, Count of Hainaut.

Line 66

13. Charlemagne m. Hildegarde.

14. Louis I (53-14), d. 840; m. Judith of Bavaria.

15. Charles II, the Bald (58-15), d. 877; m. Ermentrude.

16. Judith, b. ca. 846; m. (3) 862, Baldwin I "Bras de Fer", d. 879, Count of Flanders.

17. Baldwin II, the Bald, b. ca. 865, d. 2 Jan. 918, Count of Flanders, and Artois, m. 884, Alfhtryth (9-16), d. 7 June 929, dau. of Alfred the Great of England.

18. Arnold I, the Old, b. ca. 890, d. 27 Mar. 965/6, Count of Flanders and Artois; m. 934, Alix de Vermandois (14-20), d. 960.

19. Baldwin III, d. 1 Jan. 961/2, Count of Flanders; m. Matilda, d. 25 May 1008, dau. of Hermann Billung, Duke of Saxony and Hildegarde of Westerbouurg.

20. Arnold II, the Young, d. 30 Mar. 987, Count of Flanders; m. 968, Rosele, d. 26 Jan. 1003.

21. Baldwin IV, the Bearded, b. 980, d. 30 May 1036, Count of Valenciennes 1007, and Count of Flanders; m. (1) 1012, Ogive of Luxembourg, d. 21 Feb. 1030, dau. of Frederick I, Count of Luxembourg.

22. Baldwin V, de Lille, b. 1012, d. 1 Sept. 1067, Count of Flanders; m. 1028, Adele de France (47-22), d. 8 Jan. 1079.

23. Maud of Flanders, b. 1032, d. 3 Nov. 1083; m. 1053, William I, the Conqueror (43-24), Duke of Normandy, King of England.

24. Gundred; m. 1085, William de Warenne, d. 1088/9, cr. 1st Earl of Surrey, 1088, son of Raoul and Emma, and Grandson of Hugh, Bishop of Coutances, d. 1020.

25. William de Warenne, d. 11 May 1138, 2nd Earl of Surrey; m. as her 2nd husband, Isabel de Vermandois (14B-24).

26. Gundred de Warenne; m. (1) Roger de Newburgh (59-26), d. 12 June 1151/3, 2nd Earl of Warwick, Crusader, son of Henry de Newburgh, d. 20 June 1123, 1st Earl of Warwick, 1090.

27. Waleran de Newburgh, b. before 1153, d. 12 Dec. 1204, 4th Earl of Warwick; m. (2) Alice de Harcourt, daughter of Robert de Harcourt of Stanton-Harcourt, Co. Oxford, and his wife Isabel, living 1207/8, dau. of Richard de Camville of Stanton, and widow of John de Limesi of Colby West, Co. Northampton.

27. Alice de Newburgh, d. 1246-1263; m. Wm. Manduit, Baron Manduit, d. Apr. 1257, of Handslope, Bucks.

28. Isabel de Manduit, buried at the nunnery of Cokehill; m. William de Beauchamp, 5th Baron Beauchamp of Elmley Castle, Co. Worcester, will dated Jan. 1268/9.

29. William de Beauchamp, b. 1237, buried 22 June 1298, 9th Earl of Warwick, m. before 1270, Maud Fitz John (7A-30), d. ca. 30 May 1306.

Line 67

22. Baldwin V (66-22), de Lille; m. Adele de France (47-22).

23. Baldwin VI, de Mons, d. 17 July 1070, Count of Flanders, and (as Baldwin I) Count of Hainaut; m. 1055; Richailde, d. 1086, of Hainaut.

- 24. Baldwin II, d. 1099, Count of Hainaut; m. 1084, Ida of Louvain (65-23) d. 1139.
- 25. Baldwin III, d. 1120, Count of Hainaut; m. Yolande of Guelders, dau. of Gerald I de Wassenberg, Count of Guelders.
- 26. Baldwin IV, d. 8 Nov. 1171, Count of Hainaut; m. Alix de Namur, d. 1195 dau. of Godfrey, d. 1139, Count of Namur, and Ermensinde, d. 1143, dau. of Conrad I, d. 1086, Count of Luxembourg.
- 27. Baldwin V, b. 1150, d. 8 Nov. 1194, Count of Hainaut and Namur; m. 1169, Margarine (70-26) of Lorraine, d. 15 Nov. 1194.
- 28. Isabella of Hainaut, d. 1190; m. Philip II (25-26), King of France.

Line 68

- 22. Baldwin IV (66-21), de Lille; m. Otgiva of Luxembourg.
- 23. Judith of Flanders, d. 4 Mar. 1094; m. (1) Tostig, d. 25 Sept. 1066, Earl of Northumbria, son of Godwin, Earl of Essex; m. (2) 1071, Welf IV, Duke of Bavaria, d. 6 Nov. 1101.
- 24. Henry I, b. 1074, d. 13 Dec. 1126, Duke of Bavaria; m. ca. 1100, Wulfhilda, d. 29 Dec. 1126, dau. of Magnus, Duke of Saxony, and Sophia, dau. of Bela I, King of Hungary.
- 25. Judith of Bavaria, b. 1100, d. 1130; m. Frederick II (24B-25), of Hohenstauffen, b. 1090, d. 6 Apr. 1147, Duke of Swabia. They were the parents of the Emperor Frederick Barbarossa.

Line 69

- 25. Thierry of Lorraine (70-25), Count of Flanders; m. (2) Sybil of Anjou.
- 26. Matthew of Alsace, m. Mary of Blois, b. 1136, d. 1182, dau. of Stephen, King of England.
- 27. Maud of Flanders, d. 1240; m. 1179, Henry I (61-26), d. 5 Sept. 1235, Duke of Brabant.

Line 70

- 22. Baldwin V (66-22), de Lille; m. Adele de France (47-22).
- 23. Robert le Frison, d. 1093, Count of Flanders.
- 24. Gertrude of Flanders, m. Thierry II, Duke of Lorraine.
- 25. Thierry of Lorraine, d. 1166, Count of Flanders; m. (2) 1131, Sibyl of Anjou.
- 26. Margarine of Flanders, d. 15 Nov. 1194; m. 1169, Baldwin V (67-27), Count of Hainaut and Namur.

Line 71

- 20. Gerberga of Burgundy (62-20), m. Hermann II, Duke of Swabia.
- 21. Maud of Swabia, m. Frederick II, Count of Bar and Duke of Upper Lorraine.
- 22. Sophia, Countess of Bar-le-Duc, d. ca. 1092; m. ca. 1027, Louis, Count of Montbeliard, d. ca. 1067.
- 23. Thierry II, Count of Montbeliard and Bar-le-Duc; m. ca. 1076, Ermentrude of Burgundy (56-23).

Line 72

- 27. Baldwin V (67-27), d. 17 Dec. 1195, Count of Hainaut; m. ca. 1169, Margarine (70-26) of Flanders, d. 15 Nov. 1194.
- 28. Baldwin VI, Count of Hainaut and Flanders, b. 1171, d. 1206; Leader of the Fourth Crusade, Emperor of Constantinople; m. Marie of Champagne (26-27).

29. Margaret, d. ca. 1280, Countess of Hainaut and Flanders; m. (2) ca. 1212, Bouchard D'Avenes, Archdeacon of Laon and Canon of St. Pierre de Lille, d. ca. 1243/4.
30. John I, D'Avenes, d. 1256, Count of Holland; m. Adelaide of Holland, d. ca. 1284.
31. John II, d. 1304, Count of Hainaut; m. Philippa, dau. of Henry of Luxembourg.
32. William III, d. 7 June 1337, Count of Hainaut and Holland; m. ca. 1305, Jeane of Valois (28-33), d. 1352.

GALLO-ROMAN AND ALSATIAN LINES

Line 73

1. Afranius Syagrius, Gallo-Roman Consul, 381.
2. A daughter of Syagrius, m. Ferreolus.
3. Totantius Ferreolus, Consul, 453, at Rome, 469, 475; friend and relative of Sidonius Appollinaris.
4. Totantius (brother of Ruricius, Bishop of Uzes, d. 506).
5. Ansbertus, the Gallo-Roman Senator; m. Blithilde (14B-4).

Line 74

1. Adalric (or Ethic), obtained the Duchy of Alsace, 662, d. 20 Feb. 690, head of the Alsatian House of the Ethiconides, Duke of Alsace, 662-90; m. Berswinde, aunt to Count Warinus (24-9) and his brother, St. Leger, Mayor of the Palace and Bishop of Autun, 663-677.
2. Adelbert, Duke of Alsace, d. 720 (bro. of St. Odile, patron saint of Alsace, d. 5 Dec. 720).
3. Luitfride I, Duke of Alsace, 720-750, d. ca. 750.
4. Luitfride II, Count of Alsace, d. 780; m. Hiltrude.
5. Hugh III, Count of Alsace, d. ca. 839; m. Bava.
6. Adelaide, m. as his second wife, Robert the Strong (14-17), Count of Paris, Anjou and Blois; ancestor of the Kings of France.

Line 75

1. Godefroy, Duke of Allemania, ca. 725.
2. Houching (bro. of Lentfroy, Duke of Allemania, 726, of Thibaud, Duke of Allemania, 727-744, and of Oatillo, Count of Thurgau).
3. Hnabi, "Dux".
4. Emma, m. Gerold, Count in the Anglachau.
5. Hildegard, b. 758, d. 30 Apr. 783; m. the Emperor Charlemagne; parents of Pepin, King of Italy and of Louis I, the Fair, Emperor.

SOME DESCENDANTS OF RURICK, GRAND PRINCE OF KIEV

Line 76

1. Rurick, probably a Danish Viking, Grand Prince of Kiev, d. 879.
2. Igor, Grand Prince of Kiev, d. 947; m. 903, St. Olga, d. 969.
3. Svatislav I, Grand Prince of Kiev, d. 973; m. Maloucha.
4. St. Vladimir, Grand Prince of Kiev, d. 15 July 1015; m. after 1011, a dau. of Kuno, Count of Oehringen, by Richilde, dau. of Otto I, the Great; m. also Rognelde, dau. of Rognald of Polotzk.
5. Jaroslav (son by Rognelde), Grand Prince of Kiev, d. 20 Feb. 1053/4; m. (2) 1019, Inguigard, d. 10 Feb. 1050, dau. of Olaf, first Christian King of Sweden.

6. Anne of Russia, d. 1075; m. 19 May 1051, Henry I (15-22), d. 1060, King of France.

Line 77

5. Jaroslav I, m. 1019, Inguigard of Sweden.
6. Wsevolod I, Grand Prince of Kiev, b. 1030, d. 13 Apr. 1093; m. (1) 1046 a Monomacha, who d. 1067.
7. Vladimir II, Monomachus, Grand Prince of Kiev, b. 1053, d. 19 May 1125; m. (1) ca. 1070, Guida, dau. of Harold, King of England.
8. Matislaw I, Grand Prince of Kiev, b. 1076, d. 15 Apr. 1132; m. (2) 1122, the dau. (d. 1168) of Dmitri of Novogorod.
9. Euphrosine, b. ca. 1130, d. 1175/86; m. 1146, Geza II, King of Hungary (Bella II (9), Almos (8), Geza (7), Bela I (78-8)).
10. Bela III, b. 1148, d. 18 Apr. 1196, King of Hungary; m. ca. 1171, Agnes de Chatillon (27-27).

Line 78

4. St. Vladimir (76-4); m. Rognede.
5. Premyslava, d. 1018; m. Ladislas I, d. ca. 1038, King of Hungary.
6. Bela I, d. ca. 1063; King of Hungary; m. Rixa, liv. 1051, dau. of Miesco II (see 57-22)
7. Sophia, d. 18 June 1095; m. Magnus of Saxony, b. before 1045, d. 23 Aug. 1106.
8. Wulfhilda of Saxony, b. ca. 1075, d. 29 Dec. 1126; m. 1095/1100, Henry I (68-24), Duke of Bavaria.

Mr. Harold King Bowen, 428 Vista Avenue, Pasadena, California, has compiled and copyrighted "The Book of Adam" which includes the genealogy of the Bible and its connecting link to most of the royal families found in this section of the NANCE REGISTER.